

Important Notice



Permitted Recipients

This Presentation has been prepared solely by Napier Port Holdings Limited (together with Port of Napier Limited, "Napier Port") and is being provided to you solely for information purposes to provide a general overview of Napier Port and its operations. Your use of this Presentation is subject to, and you must comply with, the restrictions and requirements described in this Important Notice. This Presentation is being provided to you on the basis that you are, and you represent and warrant that:

- i. if you are in New Zealand, you are a wholesale investor for the purposes of clause 3(2) of Schedule 1 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013;
- ii. if you are in Australia, you are a wholesale client for the purposes of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001 (cth) who is also either a sophisticated investor or professional investor (as those terms are defined by section 708(8) and section 708(11), respectively, of the Corporations Act 2001 (cth)); or
- iii. if you are outside New Zealand and Australia, you are a person to whom the provision of the information in this Presentation is permitted by the applicable laws and regulations of the jurisdiction in which you are situated without the need for registration, lodgement or approval of a formal disclosure document or any other filing or formality in accordance with the laws of that foreign jurisdiction.

If you are not such a person, you are not entitled to read or attend this Presentation, and must notify Napier Port immediately and promptly return this Presentation to Napier Port without retaining any copies. In addition, if you are not the intended recipient of this Presentation, you are hereby notified that any review, dissemination, distribution or copying of this Presentation is strictly prohibited and you should not act upon anything in this Presentation.

You must not reproduce or distribute this Presentation or any part of it.

Strictly confidential

This Presentation is strictly confidential and is intended for the exclusive benefit of the person to which it is presented. In particular, this Presentation must not be distributed in the United States. By accepting the invitation and attending this Presentation, you agree to keep this Presentation (including the contents hereof) private and confidential, not to disclose any of the information contained in this Presentation to any other person and not to copy, use, publish, record, disclose, disseminate or reproduce the information in this Presentation to any party, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of Napier Port, which may be withheld in its absolute discretion. Distribution of this Presentation may be restricted or prohibited by law.

No reliance

You should not rely on this Presentation. This Presentation has been prepared solely in order to provide a general overview of Napier Port and its operations, and does not purport to contain all of the information that you may require or be complete. The information in this Presentation does not constitute a personal recommendation or service or take into account the particular needs of any recipient.

The information in this Presentation should be considered in the context of the circumstances prevailing at the date and time of the Presentation and is subject to change without notice. No person is under any obligation to update this Presentation nor to provide you with further information about Napier Port or its shareholders.

No information set out in this Presentation will form the basis of any contract. This Presentation is not a product disclosure statement, prospectus or other offering document and is for information and reference only. This Presentation does not constitute or form part of an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy, any shares, securities or financial products in any jurisdiction. This Presentation has not been and will not be filed with or approved by any regulatory authority in New Zealand or any other jurisdiction.

Offer Materials

Napier Port has lodged a product disclosure statement dated 15 July 2019 ("PDS") with the Registrar of Financial Service Providers in New Zealand (the "Registrar") and made available the information on the register of offers of financial products administered by the Registrar (the "Register Entry") (the PDS and the Register Entry, together the "Offer Materials") in respect of its proposed initial public offering of shares ("IPO"). The Offer Materials can be obtained from www.business.govt.nz/disclose, offer number (OFR12679). The Offer Materials should be read before any investment decision is made. No person guarantees the shares the subject of the IPO nor warrants or guarantees their performance.

Important Notice



No liability

Napier Port, its shareholders, their respective advisers and affiliates, and each of their respective directors, shareholders, partners, officers, employees and representatives accept no responsibility or liability for, and make no representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, as to, the fairness, accuracy, reliability or completeness of, and to the maximum extent permitted by law hereby disclaim and shall have no liability whatsoever (including, without limitation, arising from fault or negligence or otherwise) for any loss or liability arising from, this Presentation or any information contained, referred to or reflected in it or supplied or communicated orally or in writing to you or any other person. The information in this Presentation has not been independently verified or audited.

None of Napier Port's advisers (the "Advisers") has authorised, permitted or caused the issue, lodgement, submission, dispatch or provision of this Presentation, make or purport to make any statement in this Presentation and there is no statement in this Presentation which is based on any statement by any of them. The Advisers, as well as their respective affiliates, directors, officers and employees, to the maximum extent permitted by law, expressly disclaim all liabilities in respect of, make no representations regarding, and take no responsibility for, any part of this Presentation.

This Presentation contains data sourced from and the views of independent third parties. In such data being replicated in this document, Napier Port makes no representation, whether express or implied, as to the accuracy of such data. The replication of any views in this Presentation should be not treated as an indication that Napier Port agrees with or concurs with such views.

Past performance

Any past performance information given in this Presentation is given for illustrative purposes only and should not be relied upon as (and is not), a promise, representation, warranty or guarantee as to the past, present or the future performance of Napier Port.

Future performance

This Presentation contains "forward-looking statements", which include all statements other than statements of historical facts, including, without limitation, any statements preceded by, followed by or that include the words "targets", "believes", "expects", "aims", "intends", "will", "may", "anticipates", "would", "could" or similar expressions or the negative thereof. Indications of, and guidance or outlook on, future earnings or financial position or performance are also forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors beyond the control of Napier Port that could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Napier Port to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. No assurances can be given that the forward-looking statements referred to in this Presentation will be realised. Given these uncertainties, you are cautioned not to rely on such forward-looking statements.

NZX

Application has been made to NZX Limited ("NZX") for permission to list Napier Port Holdings Limited and to quote its shares on the NZX Main Board. However, NZX accepts no responsibility for any statement in this presentation. The NZX Main Board is a licensed market operated by NZX, which is a licensed market operator, regulated under the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013.

Acceptance

Attendance at this Presentation constitutes acceptance of the terms set out above in this Important Notice, including your agreement to maintain absolute confidentiality regarding the information disclosed herein, your confirmation that you are a person to whom this Presentation may lawfully be made in accordance with laws applicable to you, including those of the jurisdiction in which you are located, and your acknowledgement that you understand the legal and regulatory sanctions attached to the misuse, disclosure and improper circulation of this Presentation.

For purposes of this Important Notice, "Presentation" shall mean and include this document, the oral presentation of this document by Napier Port, the question-and-answer session that follows that oral presentation, hard copies of this document and any materials distributed at, or in connection with, that presentation.

Presenting Today





Todd DawsonChief Executive Officer

- Todd joined Napier Port as Chief Executive Officer in January 2018
- Prior to Napier Port, Todd led strategic partnerships and new ventures at Kotahi Logistics, working on the introduction of big ships to New Zealand and intermodal freight hub joint ventures
- Todd has over 20 years' experience including at Sainsbury's (UK), IBM, Toll New Zealand and Mainfreight



Kristen Lie
Chief Financial Officer

- Kristen joined Napier Port as Chief Financial Officer in September 2015
- Kristen has more than 25 years' financial experience and strong commercial and strategic planning skills
- Previous roles have included Westfield, Grosvenor, Ernst & Young and PricewaterhouseCoopers



Agenda

Ite	\mathbf{m}	Page
01	Overview	5
02	Key Business Strengths	9
03	Historical and Forecast Financial Performance	18
04	Offer Information	25

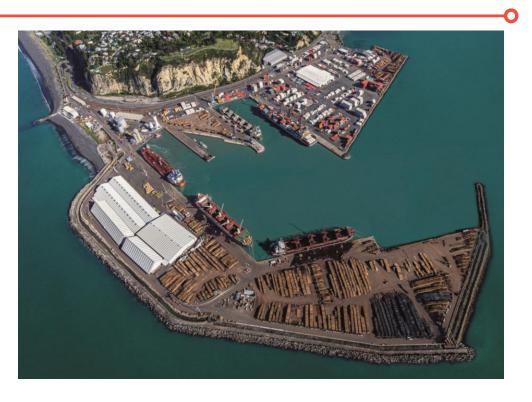




Napier Port and What It Does

For nearly 150 years, Napier Port has been connecting Hawke's Bay and the surrounding regions with the people and markets of the world

Key statistics (FY2018) **Export / import split (by weight)** Revenue breakdown Other Cruise income **Imports Exports** 21% 79% Bulk cargo 32% Container services 63% ~260,000 ~3m tonnes ~5m tonnes bulk cargo **TEU containers** cargo handled handled handled ~\$92m ~\$37m 280+ Pro forma EBITDA² employees³ Revenue¹



NAPIER^o PORT

Our Region

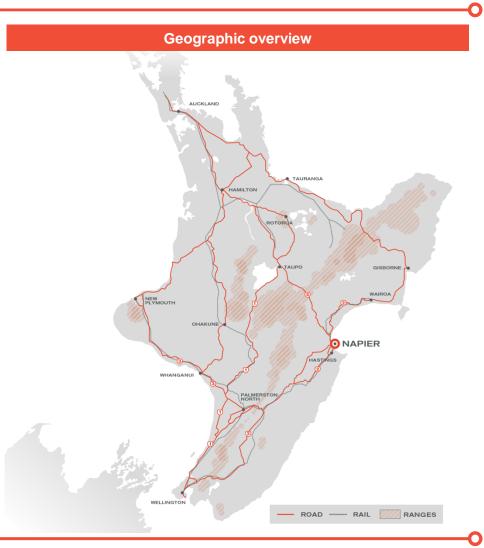
A major New Zealand producer, processor and exporter of primary products

- ✓ \$8.1 billion¹ economy
- 4.4%¹ compound annual growth
 ✓ in Hawke's Bay gross regional product over the last 10 years
- ✓ High sunshine hours and fertile soils

- Approximately 8%² of New

 ✓ Zealand's total planted forest area
- New Zealand's main pipfruit producing region
- ✓ Popular tourist destination

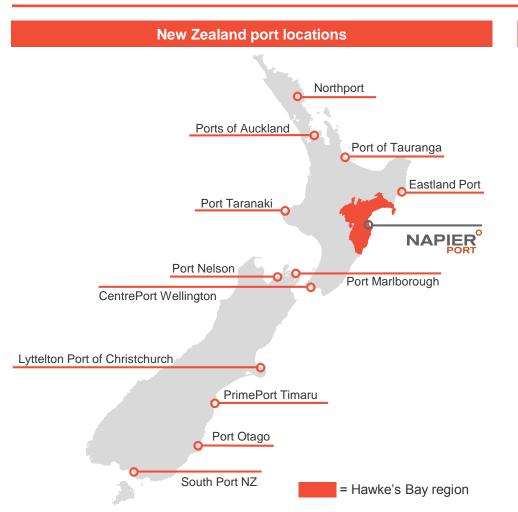






New Zealand's fourth largest port by container volume

Located on the east coast of New Zealand's North Island and benefitting from a sizeable local cargo catchment



Key New Zealand port statistics for 2018 ⁴					
Port	Container TEUs (000s)	Bulk cargo tonnes (millions) ³			
Port of Tauranga	1,182	11.4			
Ports of Auckland	974	6.8			
Lyttelton Port of Christchurch	425	5.8			
Napier Port	266	3.1			
Port Otago	205	1.7			
Port Nelson	122	3.6			
CentrePort Wellington	85	1.6			
PrimePort Timaru	84	1.4			
South Port NZ	39	2.7			
Port Taranaki	01	5.2			
Port Marlborough	01	0.8			
Northport	_2	_2			
Eastland Port	_2	_2			



Key Business Strengths



- 1 Long-Term Infrastructure Asset
- 2 Supportive Regional Economic Growth Drivers
- 3 Diversified Trade Portfolio
- 4 Strong Relationships with our Customers, People and Community
- 5 6 Wharf Expansion Project
- 6 Stable Growth



Long-Term Infrastructure Asset

Napier Port provides a key gateway linking Hawke's Bay and its surrounding regions to global markets

- The majority of our exporters are located within 100 kilometres of the Port, providing a nearby, cost effective route to market
- The Port is positioned on New Zealand's main shipping route with core national rail and road network connectivity
- A number of the world's largest shipping lines regularly call at the Port

50 hectares

of on-site port land

heavy container 35 handling machines

5 existing wharves 1,000+

connection points for refrigerated cargo

mobile harbour 6 cranes

36,607 sqm of warehousing



















2 Supportive Regional Economic Growth Drivers

Napier Port's growth in throughput over the last 10 years has been primarily driven by trade destined for, or originating from, Hawke's Bay and its surrounding regions

Napier Port throughput FY2009 to FY2018, 000 tonnes





~61%
OF NEW ZEALAND'S TOTAL
PLANTED AREA OF PIPERUIT



~8%
OF NEW ZEALAND'S TOTAL
PLANTED FOREST AREA²



70
CRUISE SHIP CALLS AND HOSTED
OVER 115,000 PASSENGERS IN
2018/2019 CRUISE SEASON

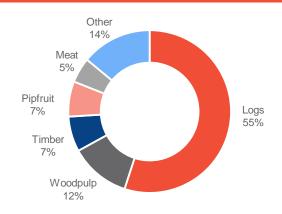
3 Diversified Trade Portfolio

NAPIER^o PORT

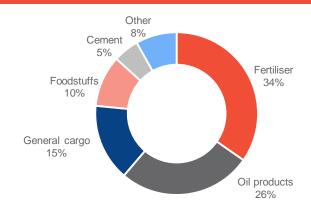
- We are primarily export focused (with exports making up 79% of all cargo by weight processed through the Port in FY2018) but imports also contribute to our diversified trade portfolio
- A number of different revenue streams across container services, bulk cargo, cruise and other income
- Over 30 export and import commodity products are handled through the Port



Napier Port export product mix (FY2018, by weight)



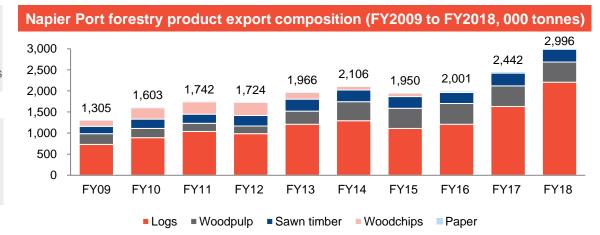
Napier Port import product mix (FY2018, by weight)

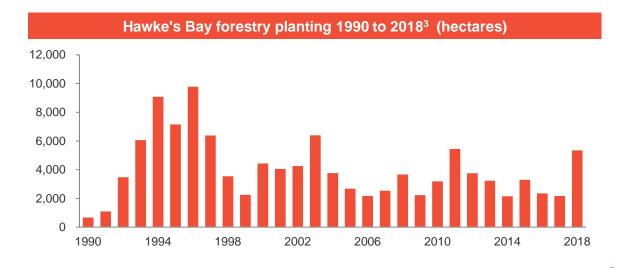




Hawke's Bay is a Key Player in New Zealand's Forestry Industry

- Hawke's Bay has approximately 134,000 hectares¹ of planted forests (approximately 8% of New Zealand's total planted forest area) and its forestry exports represent approximately 11%² of New Zealand's total forestry exports
- Forestry harvests in Hawke's Bay have increased in volume over recent years, and are expected to further increase over approximately the next five years due to the significant programme of tree planting carried out in the mid-1990s coming to maturity







4 Strong Relationships with our Customers, People and Community

- We have formed partnerships with a wide range of cargo owner customers over many years, integrating ourselves into their supply chains
- We work hard to maintain relationships with a number of global shipping lines in order to provide a range of options for our cargo owner customers
- We maintain collaborative relationships with our customers, people, unions, local iwi and central and local government

Strategic case studies

Pan Pac Forest Products Limited



Pipfruit exporters



Big Save Furniture







 6 Wharf is a long-term solution which will enable us to capitalise on future growth opportunities and continue to support our customers, and therefore Hawke's Bay and its surrounding regions

- Benefits include:
 - reduced congestion,
 - an ability to handle larger vessels and growth in cruise ship demand,
 - extending the Port's capacity to handle container vessels,
 - an ability to provide 24-hour berthing of larger container vessels;
 and
 - increased operational agility and resilience
- HEB, which is a member of the VINCI Group, has been engaged as the main construction contractor so that the project can commence shortly after completion of the Offer

2022
TARGET
COMPLETION
DATE

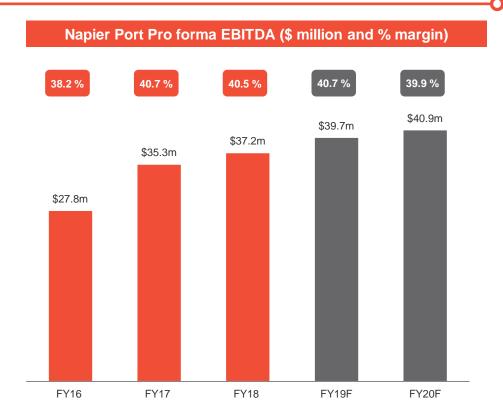
350 METRES LENGTH \$173m -\$190m ESTIMATED COST



6 Stable Growth



- Napier Port has delivered compound annual revenue and EBITDA growth of 8.1% and 8.7% respectively, over the last ten years (FY2009 – FY2018)
- Forecast to deliver compound annual revenue and pro forma EBITDA growth of 5.7% and 4.9% from FY2018 – FY2020F
- Consistent Pro forma EBITDA margins of approximately 40% in FY2019F and FY2020F







Napier Port Financial Highlights

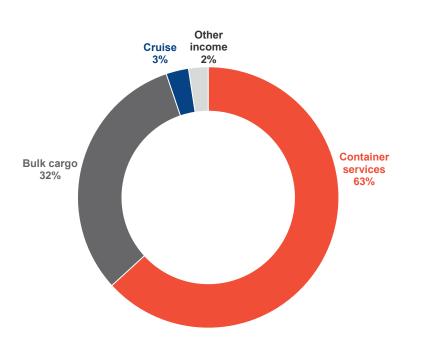




Summary of Napier Port's Financial Performance

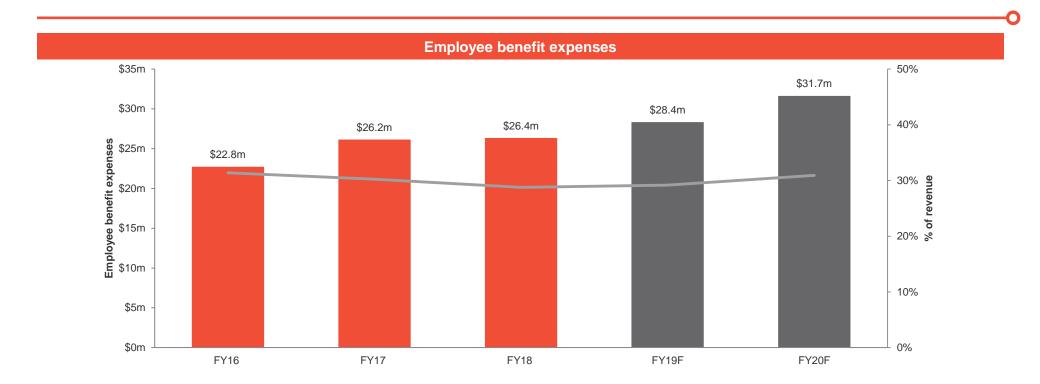
Su	mmary finar	ncial perfo	rmance		
		Historical	Forec	Forecast	
	FY2016 FY2017		FY2018	FY2019F	FY2020F
NZD(m)	12 months ending 30 September 2016	12 months ending 30 September 2017	12 months ending 30 September 2018	12 months ending 30 September 2019	12 months ending 30 September 2020
Revenue					
Container Services	52.0	60.6	58.0	59.5	63.1
Bulk Cargo	16.8	21.6	29.0	31.6	32.1
Cruise	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.6	4.8
Sundry	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4
Revenue from Port operations	70.5	84.6	89.9	95.4	100.4
Property income	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1
Total revenue	72.7	86.7	91.7	97.4	102.5
Growth (%)	0.8%	19.3%	5.8%	6.1%	5.3%
Expenses					
Employee benefit expenses	(22.8)	(26.2)	(26.4)	(28.4)	(31.7)
Maintenance expenses	(6.9)	(9.1)	(9.2)	(8.8)	(9.1)
Other Pro forma operating expenses	(14.1)	(15.7)	(18.9)	(20.3)	(20.9)
Pro forma EBITDA	27.8	35.3	37.2	39.7	40.9
Margin (%)	38.2%	40.7%	40.5%	40.7%	39.9%

Revenue breakdown (FY2018)





Employee Benefit Expenses





Capital Expenditure

Replacement capital expenditure and depreciation						
		Historical		Fore	Forecast	
-	FY2016 FY2017 FY201:		FY2018	FY2019F	FY2020F	
NZD(m)	12 months ending 30 September 2016	12 months ending 30 September 2017	12 months ending 30 September 2018	12 months ending 30 September 2019	12 months ending 30 September 2020	
Replacement capex	8.1	9.6	5.2	9.0	13.2	
Compliance and other capex	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	
Total capex (ex development)	8.1	9.8	5.7	9.6	13.5	
Depreciation	8.8	10.1	10.3	11.1	12.4	
Amortisation	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Depreciation and Amortisation	9.2	10.6	10.8	11.5	12.9	

Development capex						
		Historical		Forecast		
•	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019F	FY2020F	
NZD(m)	12 months ending 30 September 2016	12 months ending 30 September 2017	12 months ending 30 September 2018	12 months ending 30 September 2019	12 months ending 30 September 2020	
6 Wharf development	1.9	1.2	1.0	5.4	49.8	
Additional tug	-	-	-	4.9	6.0	
Acquisition and development of off-port depot services land	0.1	5.2	4.1	3.2	1.6	
Acquisition of off-port land	-	4.0	-	-	-	
Refrigerated container capacity	-	-	1.7	1.8	-	
Other development capex	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.6	
Development capex	2.8	11.9	7.5	18.0	58.9	



Pro Forma Balance Sheet

Summary Pro	o forma balance sheet	
	FY2019F	FY2020F
NZD(m)	As at 30 September 2019	As at 30 September 2020
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	20.1	-
Trade and other receivables	14.9	14.2
Current assets	35.0	14.2
Property, plant and equipment	326.3	385.5
Intangible assets	1.6	1.8
Investment properties	8.0	8.0
Non current assets	335.8	395.3
Total assets	370.8	409.5
Liabilities		
Taxation payable	3.2	0.4
Lease liability	0.2	0.2
Trade and other payables	12.4	13.8
Current liabilities	15.7	14.4
Loans and borrowings	-	32.4
Deferred tax liability	18.6	18.
Lease liability	0.7	0.
Provisions for employee entitlements	0.5	0.8
Non current liabilities	19.8	52.2
Total liabilities	35.5	66.5
Net assets	335.3	342.9

Dividend Policy



- The Board is targeting paying total dividends within a range of 70% to 90% of Free Cash Flow¹
- Forecast to deliver a gross dividend yield of between 4.0% and 4.6% in FY2020F
- For dividends to be declared and paid after the Prospective Period, the Board is targeting paying total dividends within a range of 70% to 90% of Free Cash Flow¹. The Board considers this is sustainable, both during the Prospective Period and thereafter, and that the dividend policy reflects the capital requirements of Napier Port, including the 6 Wharf expansion project (see PDS Section 2.7 (6 Wharf expansion project))
- Free Cash Flow¹ is a non-NZ GAAP measure adopted by Napier Port. It excludes capital expenditure on development projects (including 6 Wharf) and the interest costs which will be capitalised during construction. Once construction is completed, debt for the 6 Wharf project is expected to be at its highest and interest costs will not be capitalised. This will reduce the Free Cash Flow¹ available for distributions. However, we expect that additional revenue from increased cargo volumes and pricing over time will help grow our Free Cash Flow¹
- The payment of dividends is not guaranteed and will be at the discretion of the Board and depend on a number of factors. These factors include the general business environment, operating results (including our ability to grow Free Cash Flow¹) and financial condition of Napier Port, future funding requirements, any contractual, legal or regulatory restrictions on the payment of dividends by Napier Port and any other factors the Board may consider relevant. In declaring dividends, Napier Port must comply with the solvency test under the Companies Act and the covenants in its banking facilities
- Dividend payments are expected to be split into an interim dividend paid in June, targeting 40% of the total expected dividend for the financial year, and a final dividend paid in December. Napier Port intends to impute dividends to the maximum extent possible
- For information relating to dividends to be paid during the Prospective Period, see PDS Section 7.6 (Napier Port's financial information Dividends)





Key Terms of the Offer and Key Dates

Key term	s of the Offer	Key dates	
Offer	Offer of new Shares by Napier Port Holdings	Priority Offer opens	23 July 2019
Description of the equity securities	Fully paid ordinary shares	Priority Offer closes	5 August 2019
Indicative Price Range ⁽¹⁾	\$2.27 - \$2.60 per Offer Share	Institutional Offer and Bookbuild	6 August – 7 August 2019
Total number of Shares being offered under the Offer	90 million Shares, representing 45% of the 200 million Shares on issue immediately after Listing	Final Price announced and allocation	7 August 2019
Gross proceeds from the Offer ⁽²⁾	\$204.3 million – \$234.0 million	Broker Firm Offer opens	8 August 2019
		Broker Firm Offer closes	16 August 2019
		Settlement and allotment	19 August 2019
		Listing and expected commencement of trading on the NZX Main Board	20 August 2019
		Expected payment of first dividend following the Offer	December 2019

The above dates are indicative only and may change. Napier Port, in consultation with the Joint Lead Managers, reserves the right to vary or extend these dates. Napier Port may also withdraw the Offer at any time before Settlement or accept late Applications (either generally or in individual cases)

For more information, see PDS Section 3.2 (Minimum Offer amount), PDS Section 5 (Terms of the Offer) and PDS Section 13 (Glossary)





Napier Port Financial Information

Capitalisation Table	
Number of Shares being offered	90 million
Number of Shares on issue following the Offer	200 million
Indicative Price Range	\$2.27 - \$2.60
Implied market capitalisation	\$454.0 million - \$520.0 million
Net Debt / (Cash) on completion of the Offer	\$(22.4) million
Implied enterprise value	\$431.6 million – \$497.6 million

Key investment metrics		
	FY2019F	FY2020F
Implied enterprise value / Pro forma EBITDA	10.9x - 12.5x	10.6x - 12.2x
Price / Pro forma earnings per Share	23.6x - 27.1x	22.7x - 26.0x
Pro forma earnings per Share	\$0.10	\$0.10
Price / Earnings per Share	81.2x - 92.9x	22.7x - 26.0x
Earnings per Share	\$0.03	\$0.10
Dividends declared per Share ¹		\$0.07
Implied dividend yield – cash dividend declared ¹		2.9% - 3.3%
Implied dividend yield – gross dividend yield ¹		4.0% - 4.6%

The above metrics should be read in conjunction with the assumptions and risks in PDS Section 7 (*Napier Port's financial information*) and PDS Section 8 (*Risks to Napier Port's business and plans*)





Culture of Care



Our award-winning 'culture of care' promotes safety, resilience, and innovation. These values are at the heart of Napier Port

- Resilient culture and committed people
- Health and safety leadership
- Innovative solutions
- Collaborating with our community
- Environmental, Social and Governance

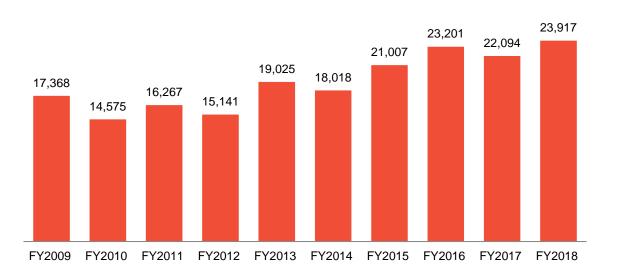




Hawke's Bay is New Zealand's largest apple and pears (pipfruit) producer

- Approximately 6,000 hectares¹ of pipfruit, representing approximately 61%¹ of New Zealand's total planted area of pipfruit
- Apples are New Zealand's third largest horticultural export by value (following kiwifruit and wine)²
- New Zealand apple orchards are yielding an average of approximately 61 tonnes/hectare²
 - The global average yield for apple producing countries is approximately 23 tonnes/hectare³

Napier Port pipfruit exports FY2009 to FY2018, TEUs





Historical and forecast volumes



Container Services						
		FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019F	FY2020F
		12 months ending 30				
Financial period	Units	September 2016	September 2017	September 2018	September 2019	September 2020
Revenue						
Container terminal revenue	NZ\$000's	41,260	50,748	49,691	52,240	55,730
Other container services revenue	NZ\$000's	10,722	9,867	8,313	7,242	7,387
Total Container Services revenue	NZ\$000's	51,982	60,615	58,005	59,483	63,117
KPIs						
Average revenue per TEU	NZ\$	202	210	218	221	232
Exports						
Wood pulp & timber	TEU (000s)	48	51	53	53	53
Canned food / other food	TEU (000s)	14	16	9	12	12
Other dry	TEU (000s)	9	12	11	9	9
Total dry	TEU (000s)	70	78	73	74	74
Apples & pears	TEU (000s)	23	22	24	24	25
Meat	TEU (000s)	11	19	16	14	14
Fresh & other chilled produce	TEU (000s)	15	15	15	16	16
Total reefer	TEU (000s)	50	55	54	55	56
Empty	TEU (000s)	8	8	4	4	4
Total exports	TEU (000s)	128	142	130	132	134
Imports						
Dry	TEU (000s)	23	47	29	28	29
Reefer	TEU (000s)	3	2	4	3	3
Empty	TEU (000s)	97	91	96	97	98
Total imports	TEU (000s)	124	140	129	128	130
Other container movements	TEU (000s)	6	7	7	8	8
Total Container Services volume	TEU (000s)	257	288	266	269	272
Bulk Cargo						
Revenue						
Bulk Cargo revenue	NZ\$000's	16,792	21,583	28,966	31,575	32,095
KPIs						
Average revenue per tonne	NZ\$	8.29	8.61	9.43	9.34	9.68
Volume						
Log exports	Kilotonnes	1,208	1,630	2,208	2,500	2,500
Other exports	Kilotonnes	262	241	177	223	208
Imports	Kilotonnes	555	634	686	657	609
Total Bulk Cargo volume	Kilotonnes	2,025	2,506	3,071	3,380	3,317

Sensitivity analysis on EBITDA



	Sensitivity range	Impact on EBITDA (NZ\$m)
VOLUME INDICATORS		
Container Services Volumes		
FY2019F	+ / - 2%	(0.5)
FY2020F	+ / - 2%	(0.9)
Log Cargo Volumes		
FY2019F	+ / - 10%	0.8
FY2020F	+ / - 10%	(1.6)
PRICE INDICATORS		
Container Services Rates		
FY2019F	+ / - 5%	(1.0)
FY2020F	+ / - 5%	(2.0)
Log Bundled Charge Rates		
FY2019F	+ / - 5%	(0.4)
FY2020F	+ / - 5%	(0.8)
		(2.5) (1.5) (0.5) 0.5 1.5