

Koura KiwiSaver Scheme

Statement of Investment Policy and Objectives (SIPO)

Issued by Kōura Wealth Limited 02 December 2024

www.kourawealth.co.nz

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1 Introduction

This Statement of Investment Policy and Objectives (SIPO) sets out the policies, objectives and governing decisions made by Koura Wealth Limited (Koura, the Manager, we or our) in regard to the investment and management of the Koura KiwiSaver Scheme (Scheme).

The Manager is a New Zealand owned and operated investment specialist focused on providing investors with improved savings outcomes through advice. We do this by employing a low-cost investment strategy across multiple funds. This allows us to deliver tailored portfolios to suit each investor's individual needs.

The Koura Investment Committee has been established to be responsible for making investment decisions for the Scheme (the Investment Committee). This SIPO has been prepared in consultation with Koura's supervisor Public Trust.

2 Description of the Scheme

The Scheme is a KiwiSaver scheme offering a range of different investment options and asset exposures. The Scheme has 10 individual funds that investors can choose to invest in, 6 Core Funds and 4 Specialty Funds.

Each core fund represents an individual asset exposure that is required to provide investors with an appropriately diversified global investment portfolio. Each Specialty Fund provides investors with an exposure to higher risk assets, these assets may be of interest to individual investors.

You may invest in the scheme and choose your funds by either:

- Using the Koura digital advice tool this tool will help you select an appropriate portfolio of Funds to match your personal objectives, risk appetite and investment preferences;
- ii) Choosing a specified Koura investment strategy Koura offers a number of Investment Strategies, combining the Koura funds to create strategies in line with other more traditional KiwiSaver offerings (e.g. Aggressive, Growth, Balanced and Conservative); or
- Building your own portfolio of funds you may allocate funds to the any of the 10 funds as per your preferences (subject to the Maximum Investment Thresholds)

All of the funds are deemed appropriate by the Investment Committee as part of a diversified portfolio, though the Kōura digital advice tool will only ever recommend the core funds as part of a portfolio. To invest in Specialty Funds, an investor will need to request to do so.

The Scheme is managed by Kōura Wealth Limited. The Supervisor for the Scheme is Public Trust and Apex NZ Limited is the administrator and custodian of the Scheme.

3 The Koura investment philosophy

The Scheme operates to a number of core principles:

i. Long term views

We believe that investors interests are best served by taking long term views and therefore any investment decisions made should be with a view to the long term rather than the short term. Investors will do better by remaining invested through the cycle rather than trying to time the market.

ii. Responsible Investing

As investors we have a unique ability to influence behaviour by choosing where to invest or, more importantly, where not to invest. We therefore believe it is important to invest according to globally recognised Environmental, Social and Governance principles.

iii. Currency hedging

Currency risk adds volatility to investor returns. We therefore believe, where the costs are not significant it is important to hedge our international exposures to reduce the volatility of our investors' portfolios. Our hedging policies are described in the Schedules relating to each of our Funds.

iv. Investor Choice

We believe KiwiSaver is an investment, and therefore our investors should be allowed to make choices to invest their KiwiSaver in a similar way to other non-KiwiSaver investments. If the Investment options are high risk, then we will put risk mitigation strategies in place to protect their broader KiwiSaver objectives.

4 Investment objectives

The objective of the Scheme is to provide investors the ability to create an appropriate portfolio by investing in a range of funds. The investment objectives and strategies for each of Kōura's 10 funds are set out in Schedules 1-10 of this SIPO together with the market indices used to measure the performance of the assets each fund invests in.

5 Investment policies

i. Currency Hedging

Hedging involves removing some or all of the foreign currency risk implicit in owning international assets. Where a fund has foreign currency exposure, the hedging policy for that fund is set out in Schedules 1 – 10 of this SIPO.

ii. Permitted investments

Koura's investment universe in respect of each fund will be limited to the permitted investments as set out in the Schedules.

Koura may invest in other investments (that are not explicitly listed as "permitted investments") that Koura considers appropriately reflect the risk profile of the fund and will contribute to the performance objectives of the relevant fund.

iii. Rebalancing

Investors are expected to hold a portfolio of funds rather than invest in a single fund.

An individual investor's Portfolio will be rebalanced semi-annually to ensure that the proportion of every fund in the portfolio remains at rebalancing as at the time the member chose the portfolio.

If you are invested in the Bitcoin fund you will be rebalanced at the earlier of semiannually or if the value of the Bitcoin Fund becomes greater than 15% of your total portfolio.

iv. Derivatives

Except for currency hedging, Koura does not use derivatives, however a fund may invest in a managed investment scheme that does use derivatives.



v. Cash / liquidity policy

Each Kōura fund will hold cash as a liquidity buffer to manage fees, redemptions, tax payments and the potential cash impact of the settlement of foreign currency hedges. Each fund will have a target cash allocation of 1.0% of gross assets to cover these requirements (the Cash Fund has a 100% target cash allocation). We will monitor this liquidity buffer on a daily basis in conjunction with the administrator.

vi. Leverage

The Koura funds may use leverage to manage liquidity on a short-term basis. The maximum leverage permitted will be 10% of gross asset value for that individual fund. The leverage is expected to be short term only and the Investment Committee will look to return the fund to a cash positive position in the short term.

vii. Conflicts of Interest

Conflicts of interest may occur at multiple levels, our key principle being that Scheme members interests take priority at all times.

Koura has a conflict of interest policy that ensures that any potential conflicts of interest are identified and disclosed to the Chair of the Board of Directors of the manager. The Chair maintains a conflicts of interest register.

Any conflicts of interest will be registered in Koura's Other Material Information document which is lodged on the disclose register at disclose-register.companiesoffice.govt.nz/.

viii. Taxation policy

The Scheme is a Portfolio Investment Entity (**PIE**), therefore tax is calculated at each member's prescribed investor rate (PIR) and paid to Inland Revenue on members behalf annually.

ix. Pricing / Valuation policies

Koura has delegated the task of producing daily unit prices on the Scheme's funds to the Administrator, Apex New Zealand Limited. The Administrator has supplied the Manager with their Unit Pricing Policy and Framework. The Policy has been constructed with reference to industry best practice and relevant NZIFRS accounting standards, and informed by standards and guidelines introduced in Australia. The Policy will comply with any legislation introduced in New Zealand by relevant authorities.

The Administrator adopts calculation methodologies that ensure a unit price is an equitable division of a fund's net asset value (NAV) and ensures the process of unit pricing is transparent and consistent in application. For any securities that are listed on an exchange or there is a market quoted price, those prices will be used on a daily basis. If Koura decided to invest in an unlisted asset, where a market price is not available, Koura will agree an appropriate pricing methodology for that asset with its Supervisor, Public Trust.



x. Maximum Permitted Investments

Each fund has a maximum percentage that any client can allocate to a single fund. The Maximum permitted investment only relates to allocations to the relevant fund(s) and rebalancing. It is probable that the actual exposure to a single fund will exceed the Maximum Permitted Investment from time to time as a result of market movements and the timing of any rebalancing.

6 Investment performance monitoring and review

Each fund is monitored daily to ensure that investments have been made in compliance with the SIPO.

On a monthly basis, Koura's Managing Director prepares investment performance reports for the Investment Committee to review the performance of the fund.

On a quarterly basis, the Investment Committee will conduct a formal review of the funds to ensure that they are performing in line with expectation. That review will consider (amongst other things):

- The performance of the fund versus the underlying Market Index on a monthly basis
- The liquidity profile of the fund
- The reputation of the underlying fund manager (if the fund invests in an underlying investment fund)
- Fees
- Any other relevant information

Quarterly fund updates are available on the Koura website at www.kourawealth.co.nz

Information regarding member investments will be available at the investor portal which is available to log in at <u>www.kourawealth.co.nz</u> and on our APP which can be downloaded from the App Store or Google Play. A login will be provided to investors when they become a member of the Kōura KiwiSaver Scheme.

7 Investment strategy review

The Investment Committee meets quarterly. At each meeting it will review the Scheme's investment funds and a sample of Kōura Portfolios. In conducting its review, it will consider whether the funds and portfolios are meeting the desired risk and return objectives or whether changes are required to the investment approach, asset allocation or asset exposure being targeted.

The Investment Committee will report to the Board of Directors of the Manager with the results of that review.

8 SIPO review

The Investment Committee will review the SIPO at least annually. Given the nature of our Scheme, we do not expect the reviews to lead to material changes to this SIPO unless there are product changes or significant market developments.

The Investment Committee will undertake an ad hoc review of the SIPO if:

- Changes in law or FMA guidance necessitate changes to the Scheme's investment policies and objectives;
- · The Koura Board instructs the Investment Committee to review the SIPO; or
- The Investment Committee determines that a change to the investment strategy is required which will necessitate changes to this SIPO.

A change to this SIPO can be made at any time by giving prior written notice to the supervisor, Public Trust.

Any material change will be notified to investors and mentioned in the Koura KiwiSaver Scheme annual report.

The most current version of the SIPO is available at the Scheme's register, which is available at disclose-register.companiesoffice.govt.nz/. and on our website www.kourawealth.co.nz

Schedule 1 - US Equities Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors an exposure to the US share market.

Maximum Permitted Investment

100% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1.0%	-10 - 20%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
International equities	 Any underlying fund that provides exposure to the US share market with ESG factors taken into consideration 	99.0%	80 – 110%	Morningstar US Large-Mid Cap TR USD (50% Converted to NZ Dollars and 50% Hedged to NZ Dollars)

The fund will invest in underlying funds that deliver an exposure to the US share market screened for high environmental, social and governance factors.

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes, the settlement of foreign currency hedges and redemptions. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments and managed investment schemes that primarily invest in cash and cash equivalents.

Currency strategy

The underlying investments are in US Dollars. The fund will be hedged into NZ Dollars in a proportion of between 25% and 100% of its net asset value. The target hedge ratio for the fund will be for 50% of the underlying exposure to be hedged back to NZ Dollars.

Leverage

Schedule 2 - Rest of World Equities Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors an exposure to the share markets of Europe, Australasia, Singapore, Hong Kong, Japan and Israel.

Maximum Permitted Investment

100% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1.0%	-10-20%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
International equities	 Any underlying fund that provides exposure to the regions represented by the developed world excluding USA with ESG factors taken into consideration 	99.0%	80 – 110%	Morningstar Developed Markets ex-North America GR (50% Converted to NZ Dollars and 50% Hedged to NZ Dollars)

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

This fund will provide exposure to equities in the developed world outside North America, specific regions / countries covered include Europe, Australasia, Singapore, Hong Kong, Japan and Israel. The fund will invest in underlying funds that deliver the desired exposure.

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments (and managed investment schemes that primarily invest in cash and cash equivalents).

Currency strategy

While the underlying funds are traded in US dollars, the securities which the fund is invested in are denominated in a variety of currencies, the largest of which are the euro, the Japanese yen, the British pound, the Australian dollar. The fund will be hedged into NZ Dollars in a proportion of between 25% and 100% of its exposure to several or all of these currencies. The target hedge ratio for the fund will be 50% of the underlying exposure hedged back to NZ Dollars.

Leverage

Schedule 3 - Emerging Markets Equities Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors an exposure to emerging markets including Eastern Europe, the Middle East, South America, Africa and Asia including China.

Maximum Permitted Investment

50% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1.0%	-10-20%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
International equities	 Any underlying fund that provides exposure to emerging markets with ESG factors taken into consideration 	99.0%	80 – 110%	Morningstar Emerging Markets GR USD (Converted to NZ Dollars)

This fund will provide exposure to emerging markets including Eastern Europe, the Middle East, South America, Africa and Asia including China screened for high environmental, social and governance performance. The fund will invest in underlying funds that provide the desired exposure.

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments (and managed investment schemes that primarily invest in cash and cash equivalents).

Currency strategy

While the underlying funds are traded in US dollars, the securities which the fund is invested in are denominated in a variety of emerging market currencies. The fund may be hedged into NZ Dollars in a proportion of between 0% and 100% of its currency exposures. While it is not Kōura's current intention to hedge these exposures, Kōura may determine that hedging is warranted at times. Kōura may also determine that hedging these exposures as if they were US dollar exposures is the most cost-effective approach.

Leverage

Schedule 4 - NZ Equities Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors with an exposure to the New Zealand share market.

Maximum Permitted Investment

100% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1.0%	-10-20%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
Australasian equities	 Any underlying investment fund that provides exposure to the NZ share market A direct portfolio of shares 	99.0%	80 – 110%	Morningstar New Zealand GR NZD

The fund will invest in:

- One or several funds which provide an exposure to the New Zealand share market; or
- A direct portfolio of securities that are expected to deliver a return reflecting the performance of the New Zealand share market
- Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments (and managed investment schemes that primarily invest in cash and cash equivalents).

Currency strategy

The assets in the fund are denominated in NZ Dollars and hedging is not warranted.

Leverage

Schedule 5 - Fixed Interest Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors exposure to New Zealand Interest Instruments.

Maximum Permitted Investment

100% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1.0%	-10-40%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
New Zealand Fixed Interest	 Any underlying fund that provides exposure to New Zealand dollar denominated fixed income securities A direct portfolio of fixed income 	99.0%	80 – 110%	Bloomberg NZBond Composite 0+Y Index
	securities denominated in NZ\$			

The fund will invest in fixed interest assets. The purpose of this fund is to manage risk for investors within their portfolios. The investment options that the Koura Investment Committee will consider here include:

- One or several funds which provide an exposure to New Zealand Dollar denominated bonds
- A direct portfolio of fixed income securities
- Cash or cash equivalents (including NZ Dollar term deposits)

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments (and managed investment schemes that primarily invest in cash and cash equivalents).

The manager has the ability to invest up to 25% of the fund in non investment grade rated fixed interest assets. These assets may include (but are not limited to) assets such as unrated or sub investment grade bonds, direct loans or other private credit instruments. These assets are subject to greater credit and liquidity risk than other fixed interest assets such as investment grade bonds. The maximum investment permitted into a single non investment grade asset will be 2.5% of the fund net asset value.

Currency strategy

The assets in the fund are denominated in NZ Dollars and hedging is not warranted.

Leverage

Schedule 6 - Cash Fund

Investment Objective

To provide a high degree of liquidity to investors close to buying a house at a rate of return comparable to short dated bank deposit rates.

Maximum Permitted Investment

100% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	 Cash and cash equivalents Any fund that invests in domestic short-dated money market instruments New Zealand Dollar Denominated Fixed Interest Securities with a maturity of less than 12 months 	100%	0-110%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index

The fund will invest in bank products, term deposits and short dated fixed interest instruments with the objective of maximising the return of the Fund.

Currency strategy

The assets in the fund are denominated in NZ Dollars and hedging is not warranted.

Leverage

Schedule 7 - Bitcoin Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors with an exposure to the crypto currency market by investing in funds that invest in Bitcoin funds.

Maximum Permitted Investment

10% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1%	-10%-110%	There is no relevant market index for this
Other	Any fund that invests in Bitcoin	99%	0-110%	fund

The fund will invest in underlying funds that will invest directly in Bitcoin

The share of any carbon emitted by the Bitcoin that the fund invests in will be offset annually using carbon offsets. Further details on how this will be achieved are available in the Koura Responsible Investing Policy.

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions.

Currency strategy

The assets that we invest in will be denominated in US Dollars. Given the volatility of the underlying assets it will not be efficient or practical to hedge the currency risk. The fund will remain unhedged.

Leverage

Schedule 8 - Clean Energy Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors with an exposure to the companies that are involved in clean energy and the transition away from fossil fuels.

Maximum Permitted Investment

10% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1%	-10%-110%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
International Equities	 Any fund which has an investment strategy which focuses on clean energy or decarbonisation 	99%	0-110%	NASDAQ Clean Edge Green Energy Index translated to NZD

The fund will invest in funds invest in companies that are assisting in the transition away from fossil fuels and toward clean energy.

Currency strategy

The fund that we invest in will be denominated in US Dollars though is likely to have global assets so will be exposed to global currencies. There is no intention to hedge the underlying currencies within the fund.

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions. Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments (and managed investment schemes that primarily invest in cash and cash equivalents).

Leverage

Schedule 9 - NZ Property Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors with an exposure to the New Zealand property market.

Maximum Permitted Investment

10% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1%	-10%-110%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
Australasian Equities	 Any company listed on the New Zealand stock exchange that is involved in the property sector. 	99%	0-110%	Morningstar New Zealand Real Estate Index

The fund will invest in a basket of New Zealand equities.

Cash and cash equivalents will be held for liquidity purposes to ensure that the fund is able to meet its obligations with regards to expenses, taxes and redemptions.

Currency strategy

The fund that we invest in NZ Dollar denominated assets so hedging is not warranted.

Leverage

Schedule 10 - Strategic High Growth Fund

Investment Objective

To provide investors a global stock market exposure, taking advantage of global and domestic investment trends and opportunities that the Fund Manager may identify. The manager intends to work with strategic partners and conduct its own research to identify potential opportunities that the fund may then look to invest in to take advantage of those opportunities.

Maximum Permitted Investment

100% of an investors KiwiSaver portfolio.

Asset class	Permitted investments	Target	Range	Market Index
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1.0%	-10 - 110%	Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill Index
International equities	Funds that invest in equity productsDirect investment in shares	80.0%	0 - 110%	Morningstar Global Markets Index (50% translated to NZD)
Australasian Equities		15.0%	0 - 110%	Morningstar New Zealand GR NZD
New Zealand Fixed Interest	 Funds that invest direct in Fixed Interest Securities Fixed Income Securities 	4.0%	0 - 110%	Bloomberg NZ Bond Composite 0+Y Index

Investment Strategy and Permitted Investments

The fund will invest through a combination of Direct Investments and Investment Funds to ensure that the fund remains appropriately diversified whilst also achieving its Investment Objectives.

Direct Investments in Equities will be made only after a significant and robust research process. All investments (or investment methodologies) will be approved by the Koura Investment Committee.

The fund purposefully has a wide investment mandate to allow it to take advantage of any potential investment opportunities.

Currency strategy

The fund expects to invest in Foreign Currency denominated securities. The fund may be hedged into NZ Dollars in a proportion of between 0% and 100% of its net asset value. The target hedge ratio for the fund will be for 50% of the underlying exposure to be hedged back to NZ Dollars.

Leverage

