



Pathfinder Managed Investment Scheme

Other Material Information

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This document contains additional information about the Pathfinder Managed Investment Scheme (**Scheme**) to help you make your investment decision. Accordingly, it should be read alongside the Product Disclosure Statement (**PDS**) for the Scheme.

Version 4

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1. <u>General information</u>

Purpose of this document: This Other Material Information document (*Document*) contains material information for the Pathfinder Managed Investment Scheme (*Scheme*) that is not contained in the Product Disclosure Statement (*PDS*). It should be read together with the PDS. The PDS relates to the offer of units in each of the following funds (*Funds*):

Fund	Establishment Date
Pathfinder Global Water Fund	20 April 2010
Pathfinder World Equity Fund	7 October 2011
Pathfinder Global Property Fund	30 June 2015
Pathfinder Global Responsibility Fund	24 August 2017
Pathfinder Ethical Trans-Tasman Fund	18 September 2019
Pathfinder Ethical Growth Fund	17 August 2020
Pathfinder Commodity Plus Fund	1 April 2009

Viewing the PDS: The PDS and other information about the Scheme and each Fund can be found on the Disclose website (www.business.govt.nz/disclose/).

Some terms we use: In this Document where the words "*us*", "*we*", "*our*" or "*Pathfinder*" are used they refer to Pathfinder Asset Management Limited (the manager of the Scheme). Where the words "*you*", "*your*" or "*investor*" are used they refer to you as an investor in a Fund.

Investing through a custodial service: The PDS and this Document are prepared for investors who invest directly in Fund units. It is also possible to invest indirectly in a Fund through a custodial service. You may be directed to do this by your financial adviser. A custodial service (also known as a "wrap platform") aggregates holdings of units for investors. If you invest through a custodial service then it is the custodial service (and not you) that we recognise as the investor. The custodial service may specify a minimum investment amount.

SIPO: We manage the Funds under the Statement of Investment Policy and Objectives (**SIPO**). **No performance guarantees:** Neither Pathfinder (as manager) or Public Trust (as supervisor) guarantees performance of the Funds or any return from an investment in the Funds.

2. <u>Who is involved?</u>

Pathfinder is a boutique fund manager based in Auckland and was established in 2009. We provide investment management services for the Scheme's five funds. Information about our board of directors are set out below:

Samford (Sandy	r) Maier, Auckland
Role at	Independent Director and Chairman (since 2009)
Pathfinder	Member of the Pathfinder Compliance Committee
Experience	Sandy worked in international commercial and investment banking with
	Citicorp/Citibank for 15 years (from 1975 to 1990). He held management positions in
	the Caribbean, South America and Australasia (including as NZ CEO). Since coming to
	NZ in 1986 he has worked with a range of companies including high growth start-ups,
	large mature businesses and turnaround situations.
	Sandy provides international management consulting specialising in strategy, finance,
	human resources and corporate governance. He has also served as chief executive
	and/or board member of a number of public and private companies in NZ and abroad.







Current appointments:	Sandy is a professional director. He currently sits on a number of corporate group boards.
Past appointments:	Sandy has served on a number of boards including the Bank of New Zealand (1991 to 1992), Mighty River Power Limited (2002 to 2012) and Oyster Bay Marlborough Limited (2008 to 2011). He was the statutory manager of DFC New Zealand Limited (1990 to 1992) and in this role he received a 1990 Commemoration Medal for services to New Zealand. He was Chief Executive Officer of South Canterbury Finance and Southbury Corporation from December 2009 to October 2010. South Canterbury Finance was placed into receivership on 31 August 2010 and in liquidation on 7 June 2012. Southbury Corporation was placed into receivership on 3 November 2010 and in liquidation on 7 June 2012. Sandy has worked with (or held directorships at) other troubled companies and groups which have subsequently undergone some form of restructuring or insolvency (including GEON group, 3Media, Learning Media Limited and the Equitable Group, and various subsidiaries of these).
Qualifications	Sandy has a B.A. from Yale University and a J.D. from Harvard Law School.
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	Sandy has a small (less than 1%) shareholding in Pathfinder

Mei Fong, Auckl	and
Role at Pathfinder	Non-Executive Director (since June 2019) Chair of the Pathfinder Compliance Committee
Experience	Mei has extensive experience in banking and finance, tax and compliance having worked at Clifford Chance, Hong Kong and London and, prior to that, at Bell Gully, Wellington.
Current appointments:	Mei is the Chief Compliance Officer for Alvarium Investments (NZ) Ltd and is a member of Alvarium's investment committee.
Qualifications	Mei graduated from Victoria University Wellington with an LLB/BCA in accounting and finance.
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	None

John Berry, Au	ickland
Role at Pathfinder	Executive Director (since 2009) Chief Executive Officer
	Member of the Investment Committee
Experience	John has over 20 years' involvement with investment and finance products. Initially a lawyer, he later worked in banking and capital markets. From 2000-2004 he was Head of European Execution for Deutsche Bank's Structured Capital Markets group. In that role he oversaw the design, execution and management of a range of financial products, and was also responsible for legal, compliance and governance risks. John was a director of a number of group companies. After leaving London in 2004 John was a consultant to Deutsche Bank's London, Sydney and Auckland offices, before co-founding Pathfinder in 2009.





Current appointments:	He is currently a director of Punakaiki Fund Limited (an investor in early stage growth companies) and is a trustee of the Men's Health Trust New Zealand. John is also a member of the "Code Working Group" appointed by the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment to develop a new Code of Conduct for the delivery of financial advice to retail investors.
Qualifications	John has a BCom/LLB(Hons) from Auckland University.
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	 Disclosures for John: co-founded Pathfinder in 2009 and continues to be a significant shareholder works full time for Pathfinder

Andrew Williams,	Auckland
Role at Pathfinder	Non-Executive Director (since 2019)
Experience	Andrew is a Partner, Executive Board Member and Co-Chairman at Alvarium. After founding Alvarium in 2009, he served as Chief Executive Officer until 2017. Andrew directs Alvarium's real estate investment strategies and oversees all of the group's real estate investments. Prior to setting up Alvarium, he was Managing Director of Cushman & Wakefield Residential and Chairman of Cushman & Wakefield Hospitality for Europe, the Middle East and Africa, having transacted on more than \$11bn of acquisitions. Andrew has worked in New Zealand, Australia, Asia, the Middle East and Europe, and has concluded private, public, corporate finance and property transactions in more than 30 countries over the past 25 years.
Current appointments:	Andrew is Chairman of the Investment Committee for Alvarium Real Estate and sits on boards and investment committees of a number of Alvarium's Joint Venture Partners and board member of Queensgate Investments. Andrew also chairs the Prince's Trust NZ.
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	Andrew Williams is a shareholder and director of Pathfinder's ultimate controlling company.

Anya Satyanand	Auckland
Role at Pathfinder	Non-Executive Director (since 2019)
Experience	Anya has held a number of executive roles in education and the community sector, including as CE at Ara Taiohi, the national peak body for the youth sector. She has been a film maker, teacher, deputy principal, and international development consultant. Anya is a member of the Institute of Directors.
Current appointments:	Anya is CEO of The Prince's Trust New Zealand (PTNZ), and has completed the Institute of Director's Company Director Course.
Qualifications	Bachelor of Arts, Auckland University and University of Canterbury Postgraduate Diploma of Teaching and Learning, University of Canterbury
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	None





Pathfinder's Investment Committee has five members. The details of John Berry is above (also a director of Pathfinder). Kent Fraser, Paul Brownsey, Hamesh Sharma and James Caughey's details are below (they are not current directors of Pathfinder):

Kent Fraser	
Role at Pathfinder	Chairman of the Investment Committee (since 2015)
Experience Current appointments:	Kent has over 20 years' experience in financial and corporate services, risk management and capital markets. His finance sector experience includes roles at HSBC Bank (in Shanghai, Seoul and Auckland) as Treasurer, Head of Risk and Head of Interest Rate and Credit Trading. He has also been Assistant Treasurer at Fonterra (2003-2004), Acting Treasurer at Transpower (2011), provided consulting services for PwC (2008-2013) and corporate finance, risk management and governance consulting (2014-2017), He was also Treasurer of Heartland Bank (2017-2019) Kent is currently Project Manager - Treasury & Securitisation, ANZ/UDC.
Qualifications	Kent has a BPA from Auckland University.
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	None

Paul Brownsey,	Auckland
Role at	Chief Investment Officer
Pathfinder	Member of the Investment Committee
Experience	Paul has over 20 years' experience in financial markets with extensive structuring, financial modelling and product expertise. Prior to Pathfinder he worked for the Reserve Bank of New Zealand, Salomon Brothers/Citibank (in Singapore, London and Sydney) and with Deutsche Bank (in Auckland). Paul's experience includes trading, selling and structuring various instruments including Government Bonds, Futures, Corporate Securities, Index Swaps, Asset Backed Securities and Structured Products. He was a member of Deutsche Bank's NZ Management Committee from 2003 to 2008, before co-founding Pathfinder in 2009.
Current appointments:	None
Qualifications	Paul has a BSc from Canterbury University majoring in Operations Research.
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	 Disclosures for Paul: co-founded Pathfinder in 2009 and continues to be a significant shareholder works full time for Pathfinder.





Hamesh Sharma	n, Auckland
Role at	Portfolio Manager
Pathfinder	Member of the Investment Committee
Experience	Hamesh has over 10 years' experience in financial markets, with a focus on Australian and New Zealand stock markets. Prior to Pathfinder he worked for Goldman Sachs JB Were, the Reserve Bank of New Zealand and for an equity research business. With experience in the investment management industry, Hamesh has a broad range of skills suited for portfolio management.
Current appointments:	None
Qualifications	Hamesh has a BCom (Hons)/LLB from University of Auckland
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	None

James Caughey,	Auckland
Role at Pathfinder	Member of the Investment Committee
Experience	James has over 10 years' investment management experience. His leadership role at Alvarium Wealth covers strategic asset allocation, manager research and portfolio and fund construction.
Current appointments:	James is Head of Investment Strategy and a member of the investment committee at Alvarium Wealth (NZ) Ltd. He is also a member of the Global Macro Research Committee at Alvarium Investments.
Qualifications	James graduated from the University of Auckland with a BCom Finance and BA Classics and Ancient History (1st class honours)
Disclosures, including conflicts of interest	None

3. Market indices

We use market indices for the purposes of reporting Fund returns in our fund updates. As at the date of this OMI, market indices are also used to calculate the risk indicator for the Global Responsibility Fund, the Global Property Fund, the Ethical Growth Fund and the Ethical Trans-Tasman Fund.

We apply currency hedging to market index returns for comparing to Fund returns. More information on each of these is provided below:





Fund	Market index	Currency hedging we apply to the market index	For more information on the market index:
World Equity Fund	Morningstar Global Markets Index	50%	https://indexes.morningstar.com/our- indexes/equity/F00000VN9R
Global Water Fund	NASDAQ OMX Global Water Index	50%	https://indexes.nasdaqomx.com/
Global Property Fund	FTSE EPRA Nareit Global Real Estate Index	75%	https://www.ftserussell.com/products/indices/epr a-nareit
Global Responsibility Fund	Morningstar Developed Markets Index	50%	https://indexes.morningstar.com/our- indexes/equity/F00000T5WY
Ethical Trans- Tasman Fund	A 50/50 composite of the NZX50 index/ ASX200 index	50%	https://www.nzx.com/markets/indices https://www.asx.com.au/asx/statistics/indexl nfo.do
Ethical Growth Fund	A composite of:		
	5% Bloomberg NZ Bank Bill Index	n.a.	www.bloomberg.com/quote/BNZBIL:IND
	20% Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate	100%	www.bloomberg.com/markets/rates- bonds/bloomberg-barclays-indices
	20% S&P/NZX50 Gross Index	n.a.	https://www.nzx.com/markets/indices
	20% S&P/ASX200 Index	50%	https://www.marketindex.com.au/asx200" https://www.marketindex.com.au/asx200
	35% Morningstar Developed Markets Net Index	50%	https://indexes.morningstar.com
Commodity Plus Fund	Bloomberg Commodity Index	100%	https://www.bloomberg.com/quote/BCOMT R:IND

4. Material contracts, policies and documents

Below are material documents in relation to the Scheme and the Funds:

Document	Parties	Date	Purpose
Trust Deed	Pathfinder, Public Trust	8 September 2016	Governs the establishment and operation of the Funds. Each Fund is also constituted under a separate establishment deed.





Service Agreement	Pathfinder, MMC Limited	13 September 2016	Appoints MMC Limited as administration manager to perform services for the Funds such as fund accounting, fund valuations, reconciliations and unit pricing.
Variation on Service Agreement	Pathfinder, MMC Limited	11 July 2019	Amendments on the existing Services Agreement, to cover the new CareSaver KiwiSaver Scheme.

We are able to make changes to documents in relation to the Scheme and each Fund. We set out below some of the important areas where we can make changes. This is not an exclusive list, but is intended to point out some key terms that can be changed:

Change	Notice we will give you	Restrictions on changes
Fees: introduce new fees or increase existing fees	Two months	There are maximum limits on some fees
Amounts: minimum investment, minimum withdrawal, minimum balance	Not required.	We can change these at any time.
Statement of Investment Policy Objectives (SIPO) terms: such as investment objectives, asset allocation, permitted investments and Fund benchmark	Notice not required.	Consultation required with the Supervisor. Material changes will be noted in our annual report.
Trust deed: changes to terms	Notice may not be required (although some changes require a special resolution of investors).	Consultation required with the Supervisor. Changes will be noted in our annual report.

Pathfinder also has a number of internal policy documents that govern its operations. Some of these are mentioned below:

Policy	Purpose
Compliance Manual	 This provides our framework for identifying, monitoring, managing and reporting on risks. Areas covered include: Pathfinder governance Internal controls Conflicts of interest Related party transactions Insurance Business continuity Scheme administration (unit registry, valuation, pricing) Error reporting and compensation
Statement of Investment Policy and Objectives (SIPO)	This defines the investment objective and strategy for each Fund, including restrictions on investments.





Personal Account Trading Policy	This sets out when a Pathfinder Director must seek pre- clearance for an investment they intended to make personally.	
Private Asset Valuation Policy	This describes how investments in private assets will be valued.	
Internal Disputes Resolution Process	This defines our process for handling any investor complaints.	
Compliance Assurance Policy	 This sets out our arrangements for testing: the design and operation of Pathfinder's processes the adequacy of Pathfinder's governance the adequacy of Pathfinder's management information 	

Please contact Pathfinder (*email: info@path.co.nz*) if you would like more information about the material contracts, policies and other documents.

5. <u>What are the risks of investing?</u>

All investments involve some level of risk. This may mean (1) you do not get all your money back and/or (2) you do not get your money back at the time you want it. Before making investment decisions, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

You should only invest in a Fund if you understand and are willing to undertake the risks involved. Carefully consider each of the Fund risks set out in the PDS and below. There will be other risks that are not detailed here or in the PDS.

Risks for all Funds

- Loss of key personnel: Pathfinder is a boutique fund manager. There is a risk that the loss of key Pathfinder personnel could adversely affect its performance (and therefore the Funds' performance).
- Operating risk: There is a risk of technological or other operational failure impacting on the Funds. There is also the risk that our internal processes or systems are not adequate or that they fail.
- Outsourcing risk: MMC Limited (**MMC**) has been appointed as administration manager for the Funds, which includes providing registry and fund accounting services. Sustainalytics have been appointed to provide environmental, social and governance research and ratings. We have made these appointments to access the specialist skills of MMC and Sustainalytics. However, this does mean we are reliant on MMC and Sustainalytics continuing to perform their functions (it could impact the Funds if they fail to do so).
- Investment manager risk: We make decisions that impact on how each Fund is allocated between the relevant investment sectors. We also make decisions that impact on allocations between individual investments. The effectiveness of our investment process and decisions made will affect each Fund's returns.
- *Hedging market risk*: Strategies may be used to hedge market risk (such as the use of cash holdings or derivatives). The risks include that the protection may not be in place when markets fall and by holding higher levels of cash a Fund may not fully participate if the market rises.
- *Regulatory risk:* This relates to changes in legislation or regulation (or interpretation or application of these) in New Zealand or a country where the Funds invest. Any such change could have an adverse effect on the Funds, your investment and/or your after-tax returns.
- Variation of returns: Investing on a socially responsible basis may mean returns or volatility are different to market returns and volatility. For example our Funds do not invest in coal or oil companies.
- Suspension or deferral of redemptions: In normal circumstances an investment in a Fund can be





redeemed. However, it is possible that redemptions may be deferred or suspended. This could happen, for example, if a Fund was unable to sell the underlying assets it holds, or if as a result of unusual events markets were not open for trading. Should this occur, it would mean you may not be able to redeem your units when you want to.

6. <u>Conflicts of interest</u>

A conflict of interest that currently exists and affects the Global Responsibility Fund is the Global Responsibility Fund's investment in Pathfinder's wholesale Responsible Investment Fund (**Wholesale Fund**) managed by us. We and our associated persons charge fees in respect of the services we provide to the Wholesale Fund. These fees will affect the value of the Wholesale Fund and consequently affect the returns of the Global Responsibility Fund. This conflict of interest could materially influence the investment decisions in respect of the Global Responsibility Fund if non-arm's length fees were paid for these services. We manage this conflict by ensuring that all related party fee transactions comply with the requirements of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 and Pathfinder's suite of policy documents.

7. <u>Taxation</u>

Background: Your returns from a Fund will be affected by taxation. The following is a general overview of taxation that applies. It is based on current NZ tax legislation (which may change). The impact of taxation will vary depending upon your individual circumstances. Pathfinder (as manager) and Public Trust (as supervisor) do not take any responsibility for your taxation liabilities. You are encouraged to seek professional financial and tax advice.

Terms used: In this section the terms "PIE" and "PIR" are used extensively. These are defined below:

Term	Meaning
PIE	Each Fund is a unit trust investment vehicle that has a special designation for tax purposes called a "portfolio investment entity" (or "PIE"). This term is defined in the Income Tax Act 2007.
PIE tax	PIE tax is tax on income allocated to you as an investor in a PIE fund. This will be determined by reference to the PIR you nominate and is generally paid by the Fund (and not by you).
PIR or Prescribed Investor Rate	This is the tax rate an investor in a PIE may (or must) elect under the Income Tax Act 2007. Your nominated PIR is used by a PIE to calculate the tax liability on income allocated to you.

PIE status: The taxation rules applying to each Fund assume the Fund is a PIE. Should a Fund cease to be a PIE, the taxation rules applying to it may change.

Allocation of income: Each Fund allocates all taxable income (or losses) between investors based on the number of units held by them. We calculate tax payable on income allocated to you at your nominated PIR. See "*Tax-paying investors*", "*Notified Foreign Investors*" and "*Zero-rated investors*" sections below. **Notification of tax number and PIR:** You must provide us with your NZ IRD number (or foreign tax number, if non-resident) when you join a Fund. If you do not provide this information within the time period allowed, we are required to redeem your units. You must also provide your PIR on joining (and when these details change). If you do not notify a PIR, then income allocated to you by the Fund will be taxed at the 28% default rate.

Explanation of PIRs: The PIR rules are as follows:

 <u>10.5% and 17.5%</u>: NZ resident individual investors have the following PIRs dependent on their taxable and net PIE income (i.e. PIE income less PIE losses) in one of the two previous





income years:

Taxable income	Taxable + Net PIE income	Prescribed Investor Rate
\$0 - \$14,000	\$0 - \$48,000	10.5%
\$0 - \$48,000	\$0 - \$70,000	17.5%

The 17.5% rate can also be elected by a NZ resident trust (that is not a charitable trust), while the 10.5% rate is available to non-charitable New Zealand testamentary trusts only.

- <u>28%</u>: This rate applies for all other NZ individual investors, all non-resident investors (other than NFIs), and NZ resident trusts which have elected to be taxed at this rate.
- <u>0%</u>: (or "zero-rated"): This rate applies to NZ resident companies, registered charities, PIEs, and NZ resident trusts (including superannuation funds) that have not elected a 10.5%, 17.5% or 28% rate. It also applies to nominees and wrap providers that are proxies for PIE investors (as defined in the Income Tax Act 2007).

Notified Foreign Investors (NFIs): The Global Responsibility Fund, Global Water Fund and World Equity Fund are registered as Foreign Investment Zero-Rate PIEs and the Ethical Trans-Tasman Fund and Ethical Growth Fund are registered as a Foreign Investment Variable-Rate PIE (collectively referred to as "Foreign Investment PIEs"). Special PIR rules apply for certain non-resident investors in Foreign Investment PIEs. A non-resident investor in the Global Responsibility Fund, Global Water Fund, World Equity Fund, Ethical Growth Fund or Ethical Trans-Tasman Fund can elect to be treated as a NFI if they provide (in addition to their normal investor details): (a) their date of birth (individuals only); (b) the address in their country of tax residence (and country code); and (c) their foreign tax number (and NZ IRD number, if available) or a statutory declaration that they are not able to provide their foreign tax number. A NFI in a Foreign Investment Variable-Rate PIE has a 0% PIR automatically applied to all allocated income from non-NZ investments (while different PIRs will be automatically applied depending on the type of NZ investment). Non-resident investors that are not NFIs will have a 28% PIR applied.

Tax-paying investors

Background: Investors with a nominated PIR greater than 0% are referred to as "tax-paying investors". Tax will be deducted by cancelling units (or deducted from distributions, if any) equal to the value of the tax liability on PIE income allocated to them. A Fund's tax liability on PIE income allocated to its tax-paying investors will be deducted at the earliest of the following times:

- at the end of the income year (following 31 March); or
- upon any full or partial withdrawal or transfer.

Tax refunds: A refund of tax will be provided to a Fund to compensate for any PIE tax losses or excess NZ tax credits relating to tax-paying investors. This is then allocated to such investors by issuing additional units in the Fund.

Final tax: If you nominate your correct PIR then the tax paid by a Fund on income allocated to you as a tax-paying investor will be a final tax. This means there is no obligation for you to file a tax return in respect of an investment in the Fund.

Advise correct PIR: Tax-paying investors must advise us if their PIR (or tax residence or NFI status) changes and nominate their new correct tax rate (if applicable). Failure to advise, or providing a lower rate than that applicable, will mean you are personally liable to pay any resulting tax shortfall. Penalties and interest may apply. We cannot change your nominated PIR in respect of PIE tax that has already been calculated and deducted by a Fund. If your nominated PIR is too high, from the 2020/21 year, a





refund may be available from Inland Revenue where too much tax has been paid.

Cancellation of units: If you are a tax-paying investor and the value of your units is not regarded as likely to be sufficient to fund the PIE tax liability on income allocated to you, the units will be redeemed to fund that liability.

PIE tax on transfers: If you transfer your units prior to 1 April in any year you will bear the cost of PIE tax on income allocated to those units. This will be calculated from the beginning of the income year to the date of transfer by you.

Zero-rated investors

Background: Investors with a PIR of 0% are referred to as "zero-rated investors". If this applies you must return the allocated PIE income/(loss) and tax credits (if any) and pay tax yourself (except if you are a NFI in the Global Responsibility Fund, Global Water Fund, World Equity Fund, Ethical Growth Fund or Ethical Trans-Tasman Fund). You may have a tax liability in respect of the PIE income allocated to you, regardless of whether the Fund makes any distributions to you.

Tax credits and losses: Because a Fund does not pay tax on the income allocated to zero-rated investors it will not cancel your units or otherwise adjust your holdings for PIE tax. As a zero-rated investor you will be entitled to claim your share of tax credits or PIE tax losses directly. You may also claim as a credit any PIE tax paid by the Fund on income allocated to you, including at the 28% default rate. This does not apply to a NFI in the Global Responsibility Fund, Global Water Fund, World Equity Fund, Ethical Growth or Ethical Trans-Tasman Fund.

New residents and transitional residents

Special rules apply for investors (who are individuals) that have newly become NZ tax resident or who meet the definition of a transitional resident (in the Income Tax Act 2007). Please seek professional advice if these investor definitions apply to you.

Joint investors

Joint investors will need to provide the applicable PIR and NZ IRD number (of foreign equivalent) for each investor. PIE income will be allocated to each joint investor with tax calculated at their nominated PIR. If a joint investor does not provide their PIR, tax will be deducted at the 28% default rate.

Other important taxation information

Tax certificate: We will provide you with an annual tax certificate. The certificate includes the PIE income allocated to you and the amount of tax paid at your nominated PIR.

Gains and distributions: Redemption gains and distributions (if any) from a Fund will generally not be taxable to you.

Holding restrictions: PIEs have restrictions on the percentage of units you and any of your associated parties can hold (generally no more than 20% of a Fund). We may redeem or cancel units held by investors exceeding the permitted threshold to ensure a Fund's PIE status is maintained. If units are cancelled subscription moneys will be refunded to you (less any amount that we and the supervisor (*Public Trust*) deem appropriate).

The impact of taxation will vary depending upon your individual circumstances. You are encouraged to seek professional financial and tax advice.