# InvestNow

# KiwiSaver Scheme

Other Material Information

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# Introduction

This is an important document in relation to your investment in the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme (**Scheme**) and should be read together with the Product Disclosure Statements (**PDSs**), the Statement of Investment Policies and Objectives (**SIPO**) and other documents held on the register at www.disclose-register.companiesoffice.govt.nz (**Disclose Register**).

This Other Material Information Document (**Document**) has been prepared to meet the requirements of section 57(1)(b)(ii) of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 (**FMC Act**) and clause 52 of Schedule 4 of the Financial Markets Conduct Regulations 2014 (**FMC Regulations**). All legislation referred to in this Document can be viewed at www.legislation.govt.nz.

In this Document, 'you' or 'your' refers to a person that invests in the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme funds (the **Funds**). 'We', 'us', 'our' or 'IIS' refers to Implemented Investment Solutions Limited as the Manager of the Scheme. When we use the word 'current' or 'currently' in relation to any legislation, regulation, policy, information, activity or practice, we refer to these at the date of this Document. Any legislation, regulation, policy, information, activity or practice may be reviewed or changed without us notifying you.

Capitalised terms have the same meaning as in the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme Trust Deed, unless they are otherwise defined in this Document.

# **Other information on the Funds**

This Document relates to membership of the Scheme and investment in the Funds.

The Funds are constituted within a managed investment scheme called the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme, registered scheme number SCH12874. The Scheme is governed by the InvestNow KiwiSaver Trust Deed (**Trust Deed**) dated 26 May 2020, and as amended and restated on 10 September 2020, between Public Trust (**Supervisor**) and IIS (the **Governing Document** for the Scheme). The Funds invest in accordance with the SIPO dated 5 October 2020. You can get an electronic copy of the Governing Document and SIPO from the scheme register on the Disclose website www.disclose-register.companiesoffice.govt.nz.

# Joining the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme

In most cases you will be able to join the Scheme if you are a New Zealand citizen or entitled to New Zealand permanent residency and are living or normally living in New Zealand. However, there are some circumstances when you can join the Scheme if you are not living or normally living in New Zealand. These exceptional circumstances apply if you are an employee of the State services (within the meaning of the State Sector Act 1988) and are:

- serving outside New Zealand;
- employed on New Zealand terms and conditions; and
- serving in a jurisdiction where offers of KiwiSaver scheme membership are lawful.

You can join KiwiSaver for the first time even if you are aged 65 or over.

You cannot opt out of KiwiSaver if you choose to join the Scheme or you opt in through your employer, rather than being automatically enrolled.

# Contributions

## Minimum amounts

There is no minimum investment amount, although once you have reached your Qualifying Age<sup>1</sup> you may be required to close your InvestNow KiwiSaver Member account (**Member Account**) and end your membership if your account contains less than \$1,000. The minimum ongoing voluntary contribution amount is \$20.

In addition, provided we notify you, we may close your Member Account at any time if it has a zero balance.

## Tax on contributions

Your contributions to the Scheme are made from your after tax pay so there is no additional tax payable on those contributions. The Government Contributions (GVC) are not taxable.

Your employer is required to withhold Employer Superannuation Contribution Tax (**ESCT**) from all contributions they make on your behalf to your Member Account.

The rates of ESCT that are deducted from employer contributions are set out under Determining the ESCT rate at: https://www.ird.govt.nz/tasks/find-the-esct-rate-for-each-employee

## **Government Contributions**

GVCs are currently paid to eligible members by the Government as set out in the PDSs.

In most cases you need to be principally residing in New Zealand to qualify for the GVC, although overseas Government workers, charity workers, and some volunteers may also qualify. If this might apply to you, get in touch with us so that we can help you work out whether you qualify for a GVC.

The GVCs are for contributions made in each year 1 July to 30 June. GVCs will reduce proportionately for any part of the GVC year that you:

- were not a KiwiSaver member; or
- were under the age of 18; or
- ceased to principally reside in New Zealand; or
- were over your Qualifying Age.

Your GVC will be based on the number of days in each GVC year during which you qualified for it.

If you joined KiwiSaver on or after 1 July 2019, you can get the GVC up until you turn 65. If you joined KiwiSaver prior to 1 July 2019, you can get the GVC up until you turn 65, or have been a KiwiSaver member for 5 years, whichever is the later. If you joined KiwiSaver at age 60 or over before 1 July 2019 and opt out of the requirement for 5 years of membership and make a withdrawal, you'll no longer be eligible for the GVC.

No GVCs will be paid in respect of amounts transferred to the Scheme from an Australian complying superannuation scheme.

You don't have to do anything to get paid the GVC, as we'll apply for it on your behalf. However, you do need to tell us if your principal place of residence stops being New Zealand, or if you otherwise stop being eligible for the GVC.

## Inland Revenue holding account

When you first become a KiwiSaver member, Inland Revenue will hold any contributions they receive for you until you've been a member of KiwiSaver for three months. Once you've been a KiwiSaver member for three months they will pass these contributions, plus interest, to us.

It can take up to three months for your employer or employee contributions to reach your Member Account. This is because your employer generally only passes contributions on to Inland Revenue on the 20th of the month following their deduction, and then Inland Revenue takes some time to process and check the contributions before

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Your Qualifying Age is the date you reach the age of eligibility for New Zealand Superannuation (currently age 65) or have been a member of a KiwiSaver scheme (and/or a member of a Complying Superannuation Fund) for at least five years if you joined prior to 1 July 2019. If you joined KiwiSaver at age 60 or over before 1 July 2019, you can opt out of this 5 year requirement.



it passes them on. During the time your employer or employee contributions are held by Inland Revenue they will earn interest which will be passed to us with your contributions.

If you have any questions about the amount of your contributions held by Inland Revenue, or the total amount of your employer or employee contributions that they have processed, you can contact Inland Revenue directly.

## Savings suspension

If you are employed, and are making regular contributions to KiwiSaver from your wage or salary, you can take a break from contributing to KiwiSaver by applying to Inland Revenue for a savings suspension after you have been a member of a KiwiSaver scheme for twelve months. Your savings suspension can be for a period of between three months and one year.

If you are suffering, or are likely to suffer, financial hardship and Inland Revenue has received at least one contribution from you, you can apply to Inland Revenue for an earlier savings suspension. If granted in these circumstances, your savings suspension will be for a maximum of three months (or a longer period, if Inland Revenue agrees).

Your employer can also suspend the contributions it makes for your benefit while you are on a savings suspension. You can apply for another savings suspension when one expires. You can also revoke or reinstate your savings suspension at any time by notifying your employer.

## Withdrawals

Generally you cannot withdraw your savings until you have reached the KiwiSaver Qualifying Age. This is the later of:

- the age of eligibility for New Zealand Superannuation (currently 65); or
- if you joined a KiwiSaver scheme or a complying superannuation fund before 1 July 2019, five years after you joined that scheme. If you are subject to this 5-year lock in period you can elect to opt out at any time after reaching the age of eligibility for New Zealand Superannuation. However, if you choose to opt out, you will no longer be eligible for compulsory employer contributions or government contributions. Those joining after this date are not subject to the 5-year lock in period.

If you have transferred amounts to your Member Account from an Australian complying superannuation scheme (Australian Transferred Amounts), you may be able to withdraw these amounts from the age of 60.

There are some circumstances in which you may be able to make an early withdrawal as follows:

## Buying your first home

You may make a one-off withdrawal from your Member Account to purchase your first home (except \$1,000 and any Australian Transferred Amounts) if:

- the land or house you are purchasing is in New Zealand;
- it has been at least three years from the date Inland Revenue received your first contribution to a KiwiSaver scheme, or you have been a member of one or more KiwiSaver schemes or Complying Superannuation Funds for a combined total period of three years or more;
- the land or house is, or is intended to be, your principal place of residence; and
- you have never held an estate in land (there are some detailed rules regarding when a person holds an estate in land).

There are also some circumstances if you have previously owned a house or land you may still be able withdraw your KiwiSaver savings as a second chance withdrawal. You need to apply to Kainga Ora Homes and Communities (formerly Housing New Zealand) for a second chance withdrawal. You can find more information on the Kainga Ora website https://kaingaora.govt.nz/home-ownership/kiwisaver-first-home-withdrawal/

The purchase of an interest in a building on Maori land qualifies as a first home where:

• the building's intended principal use is occupation as a private residence; and



• the building is, or is intended to be, your principal place of residence.

To make a first home withdrawal, there is a process that must be followed and certain information must be provided. Any withdrawal request should be made at least ten business days before the funds are required. You are not able to make a first home withdrawal after your property has settled.

Your lawyer or conveyancing practitioner must provide a copy of the sale and purchase agreement, and give undertakings on your behalf. The undertakings and process will differ depending on whether the agreement is conditional or unconditional. Please contact us for a Home Purchase Withdrawal Application form for further information on the detailed requirements.

Your membership of the Scheme will continue after a first home withdrawal is paid from your Member Account.

## KiwiSaver HomeStart grant

If you qualify for a first home withdrawal, then under current Government policy, you may be able to apply to Kainga Ora Homes and Communities for a KiwiSaver HomeStart grant. The grant is subject to certain terms and conditions, currently such as maximum allowed annual income and a house price cap. Previous home owners may apply for a HomeStart grant, however you can only receive the KiwiSaver HomeStart grant once. The KiwiSaver HomeStart grant is administered by Kainga Ora Homes and Communities and grants are paid by Kainga Ora Homes and Communities. For more information on the KiwiSaver HomeStart grant visit the Kainga Ora Homes and Communities website https://kaingaora.govt.nz/home-ownership/first-home-grant/check-you-are-eligible- for-first-home-grant/

## Significant financial hardship

You may apply to make a significant financial hardship withdrawal.

Generally, you should make an application only if you are not able to meet your normal essential living expenses (but there are other specific criteria in the KiwiSaver Act 2006 (**KiwiSaver Act**)).

You'll need to complete a withdrawal request and a statutory declaration of your assets and liabilities, income and expenditure and provide evidence that you are suffering or are likely to suffer significant financial hardship as defined under the KiwiSaver Act, and that all reasonable alternative sources of funding have been explored and exhausted.

Your application is subject to approval by the Supervisor. The Supervisor can limit the withdrawal amount to a lesser amount than what is available in your Member Account (if it decides that a lesser amount is all that you need to alleviate your hardship). If you make a significant financial hardship withdrawal, it will exclude any Government kick start contribution of \$1,000<sup>2</sup> and GVCs. It can include any amounts transferred to KiwiSaver from an Australian Complying Superannuation Scheme, but only to the extent that the New Zealand sourced contributions able to be withdrawn (which will be paid to you first) are insufficient.

Your membership of the Scheme will continue after your significant financial hardship withdrawal is paid.

## **Serious illness**

You may be able to make a serious illness withdrawal if you have an injury, illness or disability that results in you being totally and permanently unable to engage in work for which you are suited by reason of experience, education or training, or any combination of those things, or poses a serious and imminent risk of death.

You will need to complete a withdrawal request (including a statutory declaration) and provide medical evidence that you are suffering from a serious illness as defined in the KiwiSaver Act to support your withdrawal request.

## Permanent emigration (except Australia)

You can make a withdrawal of your KiwiSaver savings one year after you permanently emigrate from New Zealand.

Your account balance, excluding any GVCs and any Australian Transferred Amounts, will be paid to you as a lump sum. Any GVCs will be repaid to Inland Revenue and (unless you have any Australian Transferred Amounts) your Member Account will be closed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> You will have received the \$1,000 kick-start contribution from the Government if you first joined KiwiSaver before 2pm, on 21 May 2015.



You will need to complete a withdrawal request (including a statutory declaration) and provide evidence that confirms you have permanently emigrated.

## Permanent emigration (Australia)

If you permanently emigrate to Australia, you are not able to withdraw your KiwiSaver savings unless you otherwise qualify for another type of withdrawal (for example, serious illness). You can transfer all of your KiwiSaver savings to an Australian complying superannuation scheme that is willing to accept the transfer. If your KiwiSaver savings are above the maximum amount set out in Australian legislation, you will not be able to transfer any of your KiwiSaver savings can remain invested in the Scheme.

#### Life-shortening congenital conditions

You may be able to make an early withdrawal if you were born with a condition that is expected to reduce life expectancy below 65. The Supervisor will determine whether you're eligible for a life-shortening congenital conditions withdrawal. If you make a withdrawal, you'll no longer be eligible to receive any Government contributions and your employer can stop their contributions. You will need to complete a withdrawal request (including a statutory declaration) and provide evidence (such as medical evidence) that you are suffering from a life-shortening congenital condition as defined in the KiwiSaver Act to support your withdrawal request.

#### Death

If you die while you are a member of the Scheme, all of your KiwiSaver savings will be payable, on request, to the executors or administrators of your estate.

Alternatively, if your KiwiSaver savings are less than the prescribed amount (currently \$15,000) and certain other conditions are met, we may pay your KiwiSaver savings direct to (for example) a surviving partner or caregiver.

#### Deferral of withdrawals

We may defer a withdrawal or transfer if we determine this is not desirable, or would be prejudicial to Members.

#### General

When a withdrawal is paid from your Member Account, the amount you receive will reflect the value of your Member Account at the time, less any fees, taxes, expenses and other authorised deductions from your account. The value of your Member Account may go up or down between the date on which you submit your withdrawal request, the date on which it is approved or received, and the date on which the withdrawal request is processed. We may pay out an initial amount that is lower the total value of your Member Account, if for example an underlying fund into which one of the Funds invests into is suspended or has become illiquid. We will pay out the remaining value of the Member Account once available.

Contributions that qualified for a GVC when made to the Scheme will continue to qualify even if, before the GVC for the relevant year is paid, those amounts have been withdrawn.

You cannot withdraw your GVCs:

- before you (or your personal representative or other relevant person) give us a statutory declaration stating the periods for which you have had your principal place of residence in New Zealand; or
- if we have noticed that your claim for a GVC is wrong because you have not met the residence requirements for certain periods.

#### How to request a withdrawal

You can request a withdrawal by completing the relevant withdrawal form and sending it to us. Please contact us for a withdrawal form.

It may take some time to consider an early withdrawal request and we may come back to you to ask for further evidence to support your application.

#### Payment

You will normally receive payment of your withdrawal within ten business days of your application being approved.



# Transfers

You can transfer your savings between KiwiSaver schemes at any time. You can do this even if you are:

- no longer living in New Zealand; or
- no longer a New Zealand citizen or entitled to live in New Zealand.

However, you can be a member of only one KiwiSaver scheme at a time, so you must transfer your entire balance to your new KiwiSaver scheme.

In certain situations set out in the KiwiSaver Act, you may be required to transfer from the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme to another KiwiSaver scheme in accordance with the default allocation principles prescribed in the KiwiSaver Act.

## **Additional KiwiSaver information**

For additional information relating to how KiwiSaver operates, please see https://www.ird.govt.nz/kiwisaver and the KiwiSaver and retirement section on the Commission for Financial Capability's Sorted website: http://sorted.org.nz/must-reads/category/kiwisaver-and-retirement.

# Other information on the parties involved

## Manager

IIS is a funds management company specialising in establishing and managing New Zealand-domiciled funds. With a deep understanding of New Zealand's investment management industry, IIS works with both local and global investment managers to enable investors to access these specialist managers' investment expertise within Funds and solutions that have been tailored for New Zealand's tax and legislative environment.

IIS was granted a licence to act as the manager of a registered scheme (other than a restricted scheme) under the FMC Act by the Financial Markets Authority (**FMA**) on 25 August 2015. The licence is subject to us maintaining the same or better standard of capability, governance and compliance as was the case when the FMA assessed our licence application. The licence is subject to the normal conditions imposed under the FMC Act and the FMC Regulations, and the standard conditions imposed by the FMA.

The names and contact details for directors and information on the shareholders of IIS are available at www.companiesoffice.govt.nz/companies. This information may change from time to time without notice to you.

We are responsible for:

- offering membership in the Scheme;
- issuing membership interests in the scheme;
- managing Scheme property including the investments of each Fund; and
- administering the Scheme.

We may delegate the performance of all or any of our powers, authorities, functions, duties and discretions exercisable under the KiwiSaver Act, the FMCA, and the Trust Deed to our officers and employees or, on notice to the Supervisor, or to any other person we nominate. In particular, we may appoint investment managers, administration managers, and other experts (which can be associated persons). We remain liable for the acts or omissions of those delegates.

We also manage the investments of the Scheme and each Fund and may, subject to compliance with the Scheme's SIPO, Trust Deed, KiwiSaver Scheme Rules and applicable law, give the Supervisor whatever directions are considered necessary in that regard.

For more information on our powers, duties, and responsibilities please see the Trust Deed for the Scheme, including the 'Supervision and management of the Scheme' and 'Manager's powers to invest' clauses.

#### **Investment Manager**

InvestNow Saving and Investment Service Limited (**InvestNow**), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Manager, is the Investment Manager and distributor for the Scheme. Information on InvestNow, including information on their senior management, can be found at www.investnow.co.nz/who-we-are.

InvestNow defines the Funds' investment mandates and selects appropriate investment managers for those mandates. In addition, InvestNow reviews the mandates and the investment managers' performance and provides promotion and distribution support to the Scheme.

#### **Underlying Investment Managers**

Neither IIS nor InvestNow manage money ourselves. Instead we contract with specialist investment managers (**Underlying Fund Managers**) identified by InvestNow as having the desired investment capability. Each Fund within the Scheme invests in underlying funds (**Underlying Funds**) as summarised in the table below.



#### InvestNow KiwiSaver Fund

InvestNow All Country Global Shares Index Fund

InvestNow AMP Capital Ethical Leaders Balanced Fund

InvestNow AMP Capital Global Property Securities Fund

InvestNow AMP Capital NZ Cash Fund

InvestNow AMP Capital NZ Fixed Interest Fund

InvestNow Australasian Property Index Fund

InvestNow Castle Point 5 Oceans Fund

InvestNow Castle Point Trans-Tasman Fund

InvestNow Clarity Global Shares Fund

InvestNow Harbour Australasian Equity Focus Fund

InvestNow Harbour NZ Core Fixed Interest Fund

InvestNow Hedged Global Fixed Interest Index Fund

InvestNow Hunter Balanced Fund

InvestNow Hunter Global Fixed Interest Fund

InvestNow Hunter Growth Fund

InvestNow Milford Balanced Fund InvestNow Milford Conservative

Fund

InvestNow Mint Australasian Equity Fund Underlying Fund

All Country Global Shares Index Fund

AMP Capital Ethical Leaders Balanced Fund

AMP Capital Global Property Securities Fund

AMP Capital NZ Cash Fund

AMP Capital NZ Fixed Interest Fund

Australasian Property Index Fund

Castle Point 5 Oceans Fund

Castle Point Trans-Tasman Fund

Clarity Global Shares Fund

Harbour Australasian Equity Focus Fund

Harbour NZ Core Fixed Interest Fund

Hedged Global Fixed Interest Index Fund

Hunter Balanced Fund

Hunter Global Fixed Interest Fund

Hunter Growth Fund

Milford Balanced Fund

Milford Conservative Fund

Mint Australasian Equity Fund

Underlying Fund Manager

AMP Capital Investors

Castle Point Funds Management

Castle Point Funds Management

Clarity Funds with investment management by MFS

Harbour Asset Management

Harbour Asset Management

AMP Capital Investors

Implemented Investment Solutions with investment management by Hunter Investment Management

Implemented Investment Solutions with investment management by PIMCO

Implemented Investment Solutions with investment management by Hunter Investment Management

Milford Asset Management

Milford Asset Management

Mint Asset Management



| Mint Diversified Growth Fund                      | Mint Asset Management   |
|---|---|
| Mint Diversified Income Fund                      | Mint Asset Management   |
| NZ Shares Index Fund                              | AMP Capital Investors   |
| Russell Investments Global Fixed<br>Interest Fund | Implemented Investment<br>Solutions with investment<br>management by Russell<br>Investments   |
| Russell Investments Global<br>Shares Fund         | Implemented Investment<br>Solutions with investment<br>management by Russell<br>Investments   |
| Russell Investments Hedged<br>Global Shares Fund  | Implemented Investment<br>Solutions with investment<br>management by Russell<br>Investments   |
| Russell Investments NZ Fixed<br>Interest Fund     | Implemented Investment<br>Solutions with investment<br>management by Russell<br>Investments   |
| Salt Enhanced Property Fund                       | Salt Funds Management   |
| Salt NZ Dividend Appreciation<br>Fund             | Salt Funds Management   |
| T.Rowe Price Global Equity<br>Growth Fund         | Harbour Asset Management with<br>investment management by<br>T.Rowe Price   |
|   | Mint Diversified Income Fund   NZ Shares Index Fund   Russell Investments Global Fixed   Interest Fund   Russell Investments Global   Shares Fund   Russell Investments Global   Shares Fund   Russell Investments Hedged   Global Shares Fund   Russell Investments NZ Fixed   Interest Fund   Salt Enhanced Property Fund   Salt NZ Dividend Appreciation   Fund   T.Rowe Price Global Equity |

## Supervisor

The Supervisor of the Scheme is Public Trust. Public Trust is independent of us.

Public Trust is a statutory corporation and Crown entity established and constituted in New Zealand on 1 March 2002 under the Public Trust Act 2001.

The Supervisor is responsible for supervision of IIS and the Scheme, including:

- acting on behalf of the Scheme's Members in relation to IIS and any contravention of IIS's issuer obligations;
- supervising the performance by IIS of its functions and the financial position of IIS and the Scheme; and
- holding the assets of a Fund or the Scheme, or ensuring that the assets are held in accordance with applicable legislative requirements.

The Supervisor was granted a licence under section 16(1) of the Financial Markets Supervisors Act 2011 to act as a supervisor in respect of registered schemes such as this Scheme for a term expiring on 16 January 2023. Full details of the current licence can be found at http://www.publictrust.co.nz/corporate-trustee-services/who-are-we.

## Custodian

Public Trust has appointed Adminis NZ Limited (**Adminis**) as custodian of the Scheme's assets. As required by the FMC Act, the custodian is independent of us.

## Registrar

IIS has appointed Link Market Services Limited (Link) as Registrar for the Scheme.

## Investment Fund Administration Manager

IIS has appointed Adminis to managed investment fund administration functions including Member accounting and managing the investor portal.

## Other

Other key parties currently employed by IIS are:

| Party                  | Role          |
|------------------------|---------------|
| PricewaterhouseCoopers | Auditor       |
| DLA Piper New Zealand  | Legal adviser |

## **Manager and Supervisor's Indemnity**

Both we and the Supervisor are entitled to be indemnified out of the Funds. The indemnity covers any personal liability (including Portfolio Investment Entity (**PIE**) tax) incurred by or on behalf of the Fund, or any action taken or omitted in connection with the affairs of the Fund (other than in respect of our or the Supervisor's negligence, wilful default or wilful breach of trust). It also covers the costs of any litigation or other proceedings in which such liability has been determined (including legal fees and disbursements). It is subject to the limits on permitted indemnities under the FMC Act which only make the indemnity available in relation to the proper performance of the duties under the FMC Act.

We and the Supervisor, in incurring any debts, liabilities or obligations or in taking or omitting any other action for or in connection with the affairs of the Fund, are each deemed to be acting for and on behalf of the Fund and not in our own respective capacities.

Neither the Supervisor nor we, (except as otherwise expressly provided in the Governing Document) are under any personal liability, nor may resort be had to our private property, for the satisfaction of any obligation of the Fund.

# **Material Contracts**

The following material contracts are in place in relation to the Scheme:

- On 26 May 2020 and as amended and restated on 10 September 2020, we and Public Trust entered into the Trust Deed for the Establishment of the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme. That deed appointed the Supervisor as supervisor, and the Manager as manager of the Scheme and any Funds established under that deed.
- On 18 December 2019, we and Adminis entered into an Administration Agreement under which Implemented Investment Solutions Limited delegated certain investment fund administrative functions in relation to certain funds to Adminis. On 11 August 2020 Adminis and IIS updated the current agreements to include the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme.
- On 13 August 2020, we and Link entered into an Administration Agreement under which Link perform administration services to the Scheme, including those related to managing the Scheme Register.
- On 22 July 2020, we entered into an Investment Management Agreement with InvestNow. Under the agreement, InvestNow is responsible for appointing Underlying Investment Managers to manage the investment of the assets of the Funds under normal market terms.
- On 22 July 2020, we and InvestNow entered into a Fund Hosting Agreement formalising the framework within which IIS is engaged by InvestNow to establish and manage the Scheme. Under this agreement IIS is responsible for issuing, administering, and managing the Scheme, with InvestNow being appointed as the Investment Manager and distributor of the Scheme. The agreement covers broadly the investment management, administration and distribution of the Scheme and the Fund, branding, advertising and the preparation of offer documents.



# **Disclosure of Interests**

A conflict of interest in relation to a fund means a financial or any other interest, a relationship, or any other association of ours, of the investment manager for the Scheme, or of a relevant person that would, or could reasonably be expected to, materially influence our investment decisions or the investment decisions of the investment manager (or both) in respect of a fund.

Below is a summary of conflicts of interest in relation to the Funds that currently exist or may arise in the future:

- The following Funds invest in Underlying Funds managed by IIS:
  - o InvestNow Hunter Balanced Fund
  - o InvestNow Hunter Growth Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments NZ Fixed Interest Fund
  - o InvestNow Hunter Global Fixed Interest Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments Global Fixed Interest Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments Global Shares Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments Hedged Global Shares Fund
- IIS owns 50% of Hunter Investments Management Limited. Hunter Investment Management Limited provides investment management services for the Underlying Funds for the following funds:
  - o InvestNow Hunter Growth Fund
  - o InvestNow Hunter Balanced Fund
- IIS is 15% owned by Russell Investment Group Limited, which provides investment management services in respect of the Underlying Funds:
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments NZ Fixed Interest Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments Global Fixed Interest Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments Global Shares Fund
  - o InvestNow Russell Investments Hedged Global Shares Fund
- Rebecca Eele is a shareholder of IIS as well as Mint Asset Management Limited ('Mint'). Mint is the Underlying Manager of the following funds:
  - o InvestNow Mint Diversified Income Fund
  - o InvestNow Mint Diversified Growth Fund
  - o InvestNow Mint Australasian Equity Fund

## Management of conflicts of interest

The FMC Act imposes statutory controls on related party transactions and conflicts of interest:

- A related party transaction in respect of the Funds may only be done if the details are notified to the Supervisor and we: 1) certify the transaction (or series of transactions) is "permitted" on the basis that the transaction is on arm's length terms, or 2) we obtain the Supervisor's consent on the basis that it is in the best interests of investors, or contingent on Special Resolution approval by investors.
- As manager of the Scheme, we are subject to various statutory duties in the performance of our duties as manager, including the requirement to act honestly and in the best interests of investors.
- Where we contract out our functions to other parties, such as the investment management of the Funds to InvestNow, we must ensure the persons to whom we contract those functions perform them to the same manner and are subject to the same duties and restrictions as if we were performing them directly. These include the statutory duties referred to above. We must also monitor the performance of those functions.
- InvestNow, as Investment Manager of the Funds, must comply with a professional standard of care i.e. in exercising any powers, or performing any duties as investment manager, they must exercise the care, diligence, and skill that a prudent person engaged in the profession of investment management would exercise in the same circumstances.

We have built these statutory controls into our internal compliance processes and procedures. We have a Conflicts of Interest and Related Party Transactions Policy and Procedure (**Policy**) which extends the statutory duties imposed on us to our staff members.

implemented investment solutions The Policy defines what a conflict of interest is and provides for reporting and disclosure of conflicts of interest to the Board, Manager and Directors.

## Key Trust Deed powers to change Scheme terms

This section summarises powers under the Trust Deed. For more information, please refer to the relevant Trust Deed sections. A copy of the Trust Deed is available on the Disclose Register. If there is any conflict between information in this Other Material Information document and the terms of the Trust Deed then the terms of the Trust Deed prevail.

## Variation to fees

The Underlying Fund fees and buy/sell spreads are set by the Underlying Fund Managers and not by us. This means they can change at any time and without prior notice to you.

There are currently no other fees or charges paid by Members for the Scheme. However, under the Trust Deed, we can add new fees in future (such as administration, management, membership, transaction or other fees) and change those from time to time. If we add new fees or increase the new fees added, we will give 30 day's prior written notice to the Supervisor and affected Members.

Fees are subject to the KiwiSaver Act requirement not to be unreasonable.

## **Trust Deed amendments**

The Trust Deed may at any time be amended by a deed executed by the Manager and the Supervisor, subject to the provisions of the KiwiSaver Act and the FMCA. Under the FMCA, a KiwiSaver scheme's trust deed can be amended:

- with the consent of the Supervisor or, if there is no supervisor, the FMA, provided that the Supervisor or the FMA must not consent to an amendment to, or a replacement of, the trust deed unless:
  - the amendment or replacement is approved by, or contingent on approval by, a special resolution of the investors or each class of investors that is or may be adversely affected by the amendment or replacement; or
  - the Supervisor or the FMA is satisfied that the amendment or replacement does not have a material adverse effect on the investors; and
  - in the case of the Supervisor, the Supervisor certifies to that effect and certifies, or obtains a certificate from a lawyer, that the governing document, as amended or replaced, will comply with sections 135 to 137 of the FMCA on the basis set out in the certificate;
- under sections 140 or 187(3) of the FMCA or sections 22(7) or 37(6) of the Financial Markets Supervisors Act 2011 (which allow for changes with the FMA or High Court's consent); or
- under any other power to amend or replace the trust deed under an enactment.

The amended deed must also continue to comply with certain sections of the State Sector Act 1988.

## Change of Manager or Supervisor

The Trust Deed governs how we and the Supervisor can be appointed and removed.

## Change of Manager

We will cease to hold the office of Manager of the Scheme if:

- we are removed by the written direction of the Supervisor after the Supervisor certifies that it is in the best interests of Members that we are removed;
- we are removed by a Special Resolution of Members;
- we are substituted by the High Court under section 209 of the FMCA; or
- subject to applicable law, we retire by notice in writing to the Supervisor. We need to give 120 days' notice of our intention to retire or such other notice period as the Supervisor may agree.

The Supervisor or the FMA may appoint a temporary replacement manager in accordance with the FMCA.

The manager of the Scheme at any time must be qualified to hold that position under the FMCA (which includes holding a managed investment scheme manager licence that covers the Scheme).

## Change of Supervisor

The Supervisor will cease to hold the office of supervisor of the Scheme if it is removed by the FMA under the FMCA, or removed by us or the FMA under part 2 of the Financial Markets Supervisors Act 2011.

The Supervisor will also cease to hold office if:

- we remove the Supervisor with the FMA's prior consent. We must give the Supervisor at least 60 Business Days' written notice; or
- the Supervisor is removed by a Special Resolution of Members; or
- subject to applicable law, the Supervisor retires by giving us at least 60 Business Days' written notice,

provided that:

- all functions and duties of the position have been performed;
- another licensed supervisor has been appointed, and accepted the appointment, in its place; or the High Court consents.

We have the power to appoint a replacement supervisor if the Supervisor is removed from office or retires.

Any supervisor of the Scheme must be qualified to hold that position under the FMCA (which includes holding a licence under the Financial Markets Supervisors Act 2011 which covers the Scheme).

## Changes to Funds or SIPO

We can establish Funds within the Scheme for investors to invest in, and can set rules regulating conditions for choosing Funds (such as the maximum number of funds an investor can choose or the minimum amounts that need to be invested in a fund). The terms and conditions of each Fund include a written SIPO for the Scheme, which sets out how we invest each Fund's assets.

The names of the Funds established within the Scheme as at the date of this document are set out in the PDSs. Further details of each can be found in the SIPO and most recent quarterly fund updates. A copy of the SIPO for the Scheme and those fund updates are available at www.investnow.co.nz/kiwisaver.

We can change the SIPO after giving written notice to the Supervisor. We can also close, wind up, or alter any Fund on any terms and conditions we think fit, subject to providing prior written notice to the Supervisor in accordance with the Trust Deed.

## Wind up or alteration of a fund

We may close, wind up or alter (including alter the name of) any Fund as and when and on such terms and conditions as it determines subject to providing 10 Business Days prior written notice to the Supervisor containing an explanation for doing so. On receiving such notice the Supervisor may require the Manager to consult with them on the proposed closure, wind up or alteration.

If a Fund is wound up, the Manager must notify each Member holding an interest in that Fund within 10 Business Days of giving notice to the Supervisor, specifying the Fund to which the Member will be deemed to have elected to transfer the relevant amount if no choice of replacement Fund is exercised within the period prescribed in the notice.

## Wind up of the Scheme

The Manager may wind up the Scheme by resolution in writing and must wind up the Scheme if it is required to be wound up under the FMCA, the Scheme's Trust Deed, by the Courts or by operation of law. If the Manager resolves in writing that the Scheme is to be wound up then the Manager must, as soon as practicable after passing that resolution, provide a copy of the resolution to the Supervisor, and the wind up will take effect on the date specified for that purpose in the resolution.



# **Swing Pricing**

Fund investors can suffer dilution in their investment value due to transaction costs attributable to other investors buying or selling fund interests. This reduction in value is due to costs that may be incurred by purchasing and selling assets. To mitigate this effect and to protect investor interests generally, the Underlying Funds used by the InvestNow Milford Conservative Fund and the InvestNow Milford Balanced Fund ('Underlying Milford Funds') have a swing pricing mechanism.

On each valuation day the Underlying Milford Funds apply a swing factor adjustment to the price for investor applications and withdrawals. Subject to a threshold being met, the price is adjusted up or down based on the direction of the net investor flows. If net flows are positive, the price will swing up and if net flows are negative, the price will swing down. The same price applies to all transacting investors whether they are redeeming or subscribing. The swing factor adjustment is not a fee. It is retained in the Underlying Milford Funds to offset against the estimated transaction costs that arise from investors' applications and withdrawals.

The swing factor to be applied to the price is set individually for each Underlying Milford Fund. The amount of the adjustment may vary by fund and is reviewed by Milford periodically to reflect current market trading costs. Swing factor adjustments may change, particularly in times of heightened market volatility. Please note that the adjustment may not entirely cover transaction costs in all circumstances.

Note that the swing factors can vary at any time and a threshold value needs to be exceeded on each day's positive or negative fund flows for the swing factor to apply. The indicative swing factor adjustments for the Underlying Milford Funds are detailed in the InvestNow KiwiSaver Scheme Diversified Funds #1 PDS.

For each Underlying Milford Fund's current swing factor adjustment please see www.investnow/kiwisaver.co.nz

# Taxation

This section briefly summarises the taxation regime as it currently applies to the Scheme. It is intended as a general guide only. There may be changes to the taxation legislation and tax rates in the future which may impact each Member differently. Members should always seek independent professional taxation advice for their individual circumstances.

## Portfolio Investment Entity

The Scheme has elected to be a Portfolio Investment Entity (PIE).

As a Multi-Rate PIE, the Scheme will allocate taxable income to Members and pay tax on behalf of Members at their prescribed investor rate (**PIR**). The Scheme will undertake any necessary adjustments to a Member's interests in the Scheme to reflect that the Scheme pays tax at varying rates on behalf of Members.

Capital gains derived by PIEs in relation to New Zealand and most listed Australian companies are not subject to tax. Investments in certain offshore equities are taxed under the Fair Dividend Rate method, with a deemed annual return of 5% of the market value, prorated over the days that the particular equity is held during the year.

You can find out more about PIE Funds and how they are taxed on the Inland Revenue website (www.ird.govt.nz). Search for 'PIE for Investors'.

## Tax on contributions to the Scheme

Your regular contributions to the Scheme are calculated as a percentage of your before-tax salary and wages and are paid from your after-tax income through your employer payroll system.

Employer contributions to the Scheme are also calculated as a percentage of before-tax salary and wages. ESCT is deducted from all employer contributions before they are paid through to the Scheme at the following rates:

| ECST rate threshold amount* | Tax Rate |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| \$0 - \$16,800              | 10.5%    |
| \$16,801 - \$57,600         | 17.5%    |

| \$57,601 - \$84,000 | 30% |
|---------------------|-----|
| \$84,001 upwards    | 33% |

\* The ESCT rate threshold amount comprises the total of your taxable earnings and the before-tax employer superannuation contributions (comprising KiwiSaver scheme and any registered superannuation scheme contributions) made for your benefit in the previous income year (that is, the 12 months to the last 31 March). ESCT rates and thresholds may change in the future. If your current employer did not employ you for all of the previous income year, the above rates will be based on estimates of your expected taxable earnings and employer superannuation contributions for the current income year.

## Withholding tax

Funds within the Scheme, or the Underlying Funds into which they invest, may invest in offshore managed investment schemes (e.g. Australian Unit Trusts). The offshore managed investment schemes may have foreign withholding tax deducted from income that they receive. However, withholding tax on income received by the offshore managed investment schemes is not recognised under New Zealand tax law and therefore cannot be utilised against any PIE tax liability related to investments in the Fund.

## General

Members must advise IIS of their PIR and IRD number when applying for Membership of the Scheme and if their PIR changes at any time. If a Member does not provide their PIR to IIS they will automatically be taxed at the maximum default rate of 28%. If a Member provides a PIR lower than the correct PIR, they may need to pay any tax shortfall, plus interest, and penalties. If the default rate or the PIR advised by the Member is higher than the correct PIR, then any additional tax paid by the Scheme on the Member's behalf may reduce their income tax liability for that income year and may give rise to a tax refund.

The Commissioner of Inland Revenue can require IIS to disregard a PIR notified by a Member if the Commissioner considers the rate to be incorrect. The rate specified by the Commissioner would then apply to that Member's attributed income.

Taxable income is attributed annually to 31 March, or at any time a Member withdraws all or part of their investment from the Scheme.

If there is a tax loss or there are excess tax credits allocated to a Member for a period, these will generally be available to Members in the form of a rebate. The Scheme will either re-invest this rebate in the Scheme on a Member's behalf in respect of annual attributions as at 31 March, include it in transfer proceeds to another KiwiSaver provider, or include it in the net proceeds payable to that Member or applied on their behalf as a result of a full withdrawal.

# Risks

This section sets out a summary of the risks that we believe to be the most important, but there may be other risks that are relevant to your investment in the Scheme. You should seek advice from a financial adviser before investing in the Scheme.

## **Risks described in the Product Disclosure Statement**

We consider that the risks set out below could be material to your investment. These risks are summarised in the PDSs for the Scheme.

- Market and security specific risk: A key risk for shares is that prices fluctuate. Price fluctuations are generally attributable to a combination of:
  - o market risk and,
  - o security specific risk.

Factors that underpin market risk include expectations for economic growth, investor sentiment, interest rates and inflation. Market factors impact on all shares.



Security specific risk refers to factors that are particular to each stock or security. Examples of security specific risk include the level of company debt and the demand for a company's particular products or services. Additionally, investor sentiment is one of the factors that will influence security specific risk.

- Emerging market risk: Investments in emerging markets include risks additional to those normally associated with an investment in securities in more developed markets. These risks could cause the returns of a fund with emerging markets exposure to be more volatile than a similar fund with no emerging markets exposure.
- Individual financial product risk: The risk that changes in the financial condition or credit rating of an issuer of a financial product causes the value of a financial product held by a fund to decline.
- Manager risk: Where a fund invests in an underlying fund that has appointed an underlying investment manager or managers, there is a risk that the manager or managers selected underperform, resulting in lower returns than the relevant objective.
- Liquidity risk: The risk that an investment is difficult to buy or sell and a fund suffers a loss as a result.
- Currency risk: The risk that changes in exchange rates cause the value of an international investment to reduce.
- Credit risk: The risk that issuers of fixed interest or cash investments do not pay interest and/or capital repayments when these are due.
- Interest rate risk: The risk that interest rates rise and the value of investments (in particular, fixed interest and cash investments) reduce.

## Other risks

You should also be aware of the risks set out below which are not described in either the PDSs for the Scheme, or in the fund updates.

## **Operational risk**

Operational risk is the risk that operational errors, including business interruptions arising through key personnel changes, human error, technology or infrastructure failure, and other external events, fraud or misconduct, may adversely impact on the operation and performance of the Scheme or a fund within the Scheme. We mitigate this risk through internal policies, procedures and controls, including a compliance programme. We also outsource some aspects of our operations to third-party providers and maintain insurance, subject to normal commercial insurance excesses.

## **Concentration risk**

Concentration risk is the risk that a fund's investments are concentrated in a particular country, market, sector, asset class, or asset which may result in the fund being impacted by adverse events affecting a specific country, market, sector or asset class, or asset.

## Third party risk

The Scheme relies on a number of outsource providers to provide services. The failure of a service provider to deliver such services (because of business interruption, external factors or otherwise) may adversely affect the operation and performance of the Scheme. We mitigate this risk through an outsource provider policy which requires us to conduct due diligence in relation to the selection of outsource providers and to monitor their performance on an on-going basis.

#### Regulatory and legal risk

Regulatory risk is the risk that the Scheme or its investments may be adversely affected by future changes in applicable laws, an incorrect interpretation of laws or regulations, or by decisions taken by regulatory enforcement agencies. Legal risk is the risk that we do not correctly document or comply with our legal obligations.

## Underlying funds risk

Where our Funds invest in funds managed by other managers there is a risk that the underlying fund does not perform as we expect and therefore a fund is not able to fulfil its investment objectives. We do not have control or direct oversight over the functions or performance of any external underlying fund manager through which the Scheme invests. The manager of an underlying fund has no direct legal obligation to you.



## Tax risk

There is a risk that tax laws that apply to your interest in the Scheme, or the application, or interpretation of those laws could have an adverse effect on your returns or the value of your interest in the Scheme.

In particular, there is a PIE tax status risk, which is the risk that the Scheme may lose its PIE status, which would likely affect the after-tax returns that you receive. We mitigate this risk by implementing processes that are designed to ensure that the Scheme complies with the PIE requirements. Please note that we have broad powers to take actions to ensure the funds remain eligible to be multi-rate PIEs. This includes, for example, the ability to refuse investment or to compulsorily withdraw all or part of your interest where continued investment may prejudice a fund's multi-rate PIE eligibility.

## Non-segregation risk

The Funds within the Scheme are not segregated. Although all liabilities incurred in relation to a fund must first be met from that fund's assets, in the unlikely event that those assets are insufficient to meet that fund's liabilities, the assets of any other fund within the Scheme may be called on to meet those liabilities.

## Passive management risk

A number of the Funds are passively managed, meaning the investment manager buys and sells financial products to track the performance of a designated market index. Among the consequences of this will be that the fund will not sell a security because the issuer is in financial difficulty or negatively impacting the index return, unless that security is removed from the index being tracked by the fund. There is a risk that this could result in lower returns than would be the case if the investment manager were able to add and remove securities at will.

## Tracking difference risk

A number of the Funds are designed to track the price performance of specific market indices. However, a fund will not always be able to exactly match the performance of the index. This could be for a variety of reasons, including the liquidity of the securities held by the fund, timing issues arising in the pricing of international holdings or associated foreign exchange hedging contracts, or operational error. There is a risk that this could result in an investor's returns being lower than the return on the index for a given period.

## How risks can affect an investment

The actual or perceived existence of risk may manifest itself in uncertainty, which in turn increases volatility of investment returns. When the collective sentiment of the market is positive, prices rise; when it is negative, prices fall. If specific risks eventuate a total loss of capital may occur. Each investment will be affected by a different combination of risks.

Because of these risks, it is foreseeable that a Member may receive back less than the capital invested by the Member into a Fund. However, the Member will not be required to pay more money than the amount the Member invested in the Fund (with the exception of any PIE tax liability that may be incurred).

No person, including the Supervisor or the Manager or their respective directors and shareholders guarantees the performance of a Fund, any particular rate of return, or the return of a Member's capital. A Member's investment is not secured against any assets.

#### Insolvency or winding up

You will not be liable to pay money to any person as a result of the insolvency or winding up of the Scheme (except as described below).

You will be liable to meet any tax liability attributable to you which exceeds the value of your investment in the Scheme (in which case you indemnify the Supervisor for the difference between the value of your Member Account and the tax liability).

On insolvency or winding up of the Scheme, the assets of the Scheme are applied in the following order of priority:

• first, in allowing for all reasonable costs, fees, liabilities, claims and expenses that have or will accrue in the winding up of the Scheme and the administration of the Scheme up to the Winding Up Date and any Tax liability of the Scheme or of the Members;



- secondly, in providing for benefits payable under the Trust Deed that had become payable prior to the Winding Up Date and then remain unpaid; and
- thirdly, in respect of each Member who at the Winding Up Date has an interest in the Scheme at that date, a benefit equal in value to the Member's Accumulation in the Scheme shall be transferred to another KiwiSaver Scheme.

# More information about market indices

More information on the market indices used by the Funds can be found at the following web pages:

- Bloomberg Barclays Indices: https://www.bloomberg.com/markets/rates-bonds/bloomberg-barclays-indices
- Bloomberg Indices: https://www.bloomberg.com/professional/product/indices/bloomberg-ausbond-index/
- S&P/NZX Indices: http://us.spindices.com/regional-exposure/asia-pacific/new-zealand
- MSCI Indices: http://www.msci.com/indexes
- S&P/ASX Indices: http://www.asx.com.au/products/indices.htm

## No guarantee

Neither the Supervisor, Manager nor any other person guarantees or provides undertakings in relation to the return of capital invested in the Scheme by a Member, the payment of any return on capital, or provision of any distribution or payment of any money in relation to the Scheme, or the performance of the Scheme.

